

DISTINCTION FRANCIS WU'S STUDIO

Gloucester Arcade

CHINA & WAR MAIL



FOR OVER ONE HUNDRED YEARS

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1946.

Price: 20 Cents.

APEMe Court

# We Buy and Sell

CALCULATING MACHINES also Anything and Everything for OFFICE MACHINES Excellent Service

HENEKONE TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE Tel. 21488 9. D'Aguilar St.

## Nazi-Soviet Pact Text Found

London, Oct. 14. The text of the agreement, supplementary to the German-Soviet nonaggression pact of . Aug. 23, 1939 has been found in Germany.

Major Mayhew, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, disclosed this in the House i of Commons today when answering a question by Mr. Thomas Reid (Labour), who asked if the Foreign Secretary had obtained from the archives of the German Foreign Office any evidence of a secret German-Soviet treaty in connection with this non-aggression pact.

Asked if he could say what the terms of the agreement "No, Sir, no. Not at this monient."

There were cheers when, Mr. Ernest Thurtle (Labour) asked if it was intended to publish the agreement, but Major Mayhew said publication was rather a different matter.

Professor Savory (Conservative) said that the texts both secret protocols had already been published in Britain, adding: "I have them in my hand now. The intention was to divide Poland along the lines of the Nareth, Vistula and San-a fourth partition of Polana?

Mr. Richard Stokes (Labour) asked if in considering publication the Minister would-incorporate the negotiations between Britain and Russia which preceded the German-Soviet treaty.

Major Mayhew replied that this point would be borne mind -Reuter.

# To-Yuen Hostel Inmates Influenced By A

Minority (By Margaret Bradbury)

Fourth episode in the case of the 1.700 Chinese repatriates now in Hong Kong from Java versus the representatives of Dutch tin mining firms here, from whom they are claiming "occupapayment, is that the repatriates have been ordered by the authorities to disperse to their various destinations all over the country—with the alternative that if they do not agree no further food or accommodation will be supplied.

decision was made at a conference between the Secretariat of Chinese Affairs, the Dutch Consul General, the Labour Officer, representatives of the Supreme Court, Relief department, Police authorities, the Chinese agents of the Dutch firms and three representatives of the repatriates:

The repatriates are now de- that if the minors disperse to manding respective lump pay- their homes a very limited ment of \$1.42 a day for three number might be left" behind years and eight months because, to negotiate their case with the they say, they were contracted appropriate authorities, to work for the mining firms on this basis. During the oc- a reply to their "ultimatum." cupation of the Dutch East Indies they worked for the Japanese and received Japanese military yen in payment. Their savings were in this currency. and on the reoccupation when the yen was devalued their money was exchanged high loss.

Until the full payment is made up, say the repatriates they will refuse to move from either the To Yuen Hostel or the Aberdeen camp, in the belief that they have both moral and legal grounds for reim-Government.

already, a great deal of money ces while in the Colony.

I was told by a Chinese official tain. Minority Obdurate at the meeting that in his He blamed the meat shortage the opinion most of the repatriates on the reluctance of Congress to Yugoslavia £14,000,000, Denmark were willing to return to theirpass price controls. He ended £1,000,000, Turkey £32,000,000 homes but were being influenced with the warning: "It is plain and Portugal £18,000,000." have been unable to understand unless Britain evacuates im- by a small community urging that the present law does not

move" strike. During a long discussion, all He paid tribute to the British policy, however, with the statein China but could not remain here on their present basis. It was also suggested to them

#### in November. He told a questioner that his statement would also deal with the circumstances in which all military units in the United Kingdom were alerted against invasion on a September evening in 1940.—

INVASION OF

ENGLAND

The Prime Minister, Mr.

Clement Attlee, today an-

nounced in the House of

Commons that he hoped to make a parliamentary state-

ment on German plans to in-

vade Britain in 1940 early in

the next session, which begins

London, Oct; 14.

Britain's

(By David Condon)

Role

London, Oct. 14. At the height of the war the United Nations were aiding each other the scale of about £4,500,000,000 yearly, approximating to the total value of world exports in a good pre-war year.

This is revealed in the third report on mutual aid, better known as Lend-Lease, issued today by the British Government. Mutual aid by Britain began in the summer of 1941, the report states, and consisted at first only of aid to the United States and Russia. Later it included all the European allies and China.

The report shows that during President Truman an- the three years up to the end of vices and capital received by the amounted to over eight per cent out in Nuernberg. of the national income and 16;

> Details of mutual aid to other ceived £160,000,000, £228,000,000, Greece £34,000,000, Czechoslovakia £30,000, Norway £7,000,000, Belgium £24,000,000, Netherlands £14,000,000

Commenting on the relatively high aid to Turkey, the report states that this aid was given to meet Turkey's vulnerability to a full scale German attack and views were exchanged before President Truman's leading the need of modern weapons to the repatriates were told that Republican opponents today enable her to meet such an attack. they might have free transport wore big grins over what they The report concludes by stating involved in the dramatic re- in which they were begun, the vast flow of commodities and serlifted price controls on meat, vices exchanged are not to be left

Nuernberg, Oct. 14. It was officially announced at Nuemberg thisevening that the 11 condemned Nazi leaders will be hanged on Wednesday. The Prison Commandant's office, however, declined to disclose if the condemned men have been informed of "the day." Russian sources report that the executions will start at one minute past midnight.

The nervousness of the doomed men is increasing, but a prison official said tonight that "there have been no hysterical breakdowns. Today, most of the condemned men are trying to com-

The condemned men have not yet been notified that they will hang on Wednesday.

the death cells were asked if they believed that Hitler was dead. All said "Yes."

Streicher declared: "I think Hitler had gone so far that suicide was preferable to life." The concentration camp leader, Ernest Kaltenbrunner, be-

came a bit irritable over his cigarettes. He complained that he was having to roll his own cigarettes yesterday. Tonight, he was still grumbling, but still rolling his own eigarettes. Reading Bible

All the men to hang on Wednesday were visited by prisonchaplains today. Some of them found consolation in reading the bible.

Meanwhile, Dr. Schact, Nazi financial expert acquitted by the final approval of Conference the War Crimes Tribunal, has decisions, and would not assowritten to General Lucius Clay. ciate itself with its recommenda-Deputy Military Governor for tions. the United States Zone, asking for his release from Stuttgart prison, as his arrest is "illegal". Edvard Kardelj, author of the Stuttgart on Oct. 7.

Dr. Friedrick Bergold, 'legal defender of the missing Martin cisions imposed upon it by Bormann, Hitler's deputy, at "ruthlessness" in "outvoting". Nuernberg, was said by the American News Service to have asked for Schacht to be moved, under guard, to Nuernberg, where he would defend him before the de-Nazification court,

Press Secrecy

by poll to tell the story to the against the Conference decisions -world-were-directed to be ready on Trieste and the Italo-Yugoto go into seclusion on Tuesday, slav frontier to which the countries show that France re- and were told they would not Yugoslavia had strenuously Poland be allowed to contact the out- objected.—Associated Press. side world until after the executions.

None was told where he would be taken, but they will Carton De see the gallows shortly before the executions. ...

spokesman for the American Security Guard, said the con-commed men were still in their Hong Kong assigned cells here:

The only photographer per- Lt-Gen. Sir Adrian Carton demitted at the hangings will be Wiart, VC, KBE, CB, CMG, DSO. from the United States Army now on his way home from Nan-Signal Corps. The prints will king, where he has completed his be delivered to the Allied Con- mission as the personal representrol Council in Berlin, and it is tative of the Prime Minister, arup to the Council whether any rived by air in Hong Kong on writes Reuter's William Hard- but cancelled by common consent. will be made public.—Reuter Tuesday afternoon.

# pose their nerves by smoking and reading." Today, all the occupants of Hugoslay

Paris, Oct. 16. Yugoslavia officially withdrew from the Paris Peace Conference yesterday as the parley conducted its closing ses-

In a letter to the Conference chairman (Dr. Quo Tai-chi of China) - Yugoslavia announced that it would not participate in

Yugoslavia's deputy Premier, Schacht was arrested near letter, declared that his nation was taking this action in protest against the "unjust" de-

> A few minutes after the session began, Dr. Quo announced that he had received the letter.

The Yugoslav seats were conspicuously vacant on the Prison officials steadfastly otherwise crowded floor of the places. The Yugoslav boycott Eight correspondents chosen was presumably in protest

# captain Samuel Binder, Wiart

...Gen. Carton de Wiart will be staying with Gen. Festing during his visit before proceeding to Eng-

### Decorated

Nanking, Oct. 15. The Foreign Ministry announced today that Lieutenant-General Carton De Wiart has been decorated by the Chinese Government with the Order of the Cloud and Banner (Grand Cordon).

. It is added that Generalissimo-Chiang Kai-shek has asked Lieutenant-General de Wiart to convey-to the British Premierhis appreciation of the valuable services rendered by the General during his term of appoint-

A moderate anticyclone is atationary over North China, and a depression is moving E across the Sea of Japan. Pressure is low to The United States Commer-1 the S of the Carolines, and h lies along the S coast of China. Forceast: Moderate NE winds: cloudy, improving slowly.

Kesterday's weathers-Maximum: 76.8 deg. Pah. Minimum: 66.9 deg. Fah. Max Rel. Humidity: 95% Rainfall: 0.18 hours.

# REPATRIATES TOLD TO

# S.C.A. Sends "Ultimatum" To

#### Br-h-h-h!

No. 33490.

London, Oct. 15. In order to save coal, London's council schools have been ordered not to light fires. unless the temperature falls to 50 degraces or less. An L.C.C. directif says that the children should be encouraged to wear their heaviest elothes in class and that they should be given some form of P.T. every hour .- Associated Press.

# were, Major Mayhew replied Give Up The Sudan

London, Oct. 15. Foreign Office spokesman said yesterday that Sidky Pasha, the Egyptian Premier, would arrive in London on Thursday for direct talks with the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, on revision of the 1936 Anglo-

Egyptian treaty. One informant declared today "there may be certain minor modifications in our views but it is certain that Mr. Bevin will neither give up this country's rights to remain in the Sudan on the present basis nor evacuate Egypt as early as the Egyptians are demanding".

He also expressed the view that it was "more important for the Egyptians to agree among themselves on what they want than it is to persuade the British Government to see things the extremist Egyptian way."-Associated Press.

## Arabs ncomprehensible

President Truman's pronouncements on Palestine, and especially his most recent one, have been incomprehensible to the Arab world, Azzam Bey, secretary-general of the Arab League, told a Paris press conference yesterday.

for the next 10 years.'

intelligent. They realize that

times have changed since the 19th.

Century. They have shown a

this is a new world and

Asked for his reaction to the serted that at the London con-President's appeal to Britain to ference the "Arabs gave guarpermit 100,000 Jews to enter antees for the religious, cultural and civic aspirations of the Jews." Palestine, he replied: "Throughout the last year we In the case of Egypt, he said

what President Truman wants. and is trying to do. It is very easy to talk when one has no responsibilities. It is a shame that a big country like America, which ment that "they have been very could take 100,000 Jews or 200,-000, or 1,000,000, without feeling the effect, should attempt to dictate to a small one like Palestine where the appearance of 100,000 sincere desire to negotiate."--As-Jews will radically alter every- sociated Press. thing," he declared.

Azzam Bey named two principal points:

(1)-That the attitude of the Arab League toward the Jews and Palestine has been misunderstood and misrepresented. He differentiated between Zionist politics and what he called the "world Jewish problem.

(2)—He appealed to France for friendship and understanding regarding the relationship between the Arab League and the Arabic population of French North

## Britain Praised

Saying that the Arabs have disclosed last week that the there. frequently exhibited a "traditional transfer of Britain's main supply One informant said that "so speech. sympathy" for the Jews: he as-1

How Germany Lost The War. Page Three

More Fireworks by Molotov.

Page Four Accused of Being a British Spy. Page Five

"Shadow of Actual Famine." Page Six Singapore Shipping Bottleneck

Queries. Page Seven World Consumption of Commer-

Government Forces Link Up. Sports News, stc.

Britain's Shift Of Med. Bases

London, Oct. 15. Jewish Agency spokesman said yesterday that reports that Britain planned to shift her major military, naval and air bases from the Mediterranean to East Africa were "designed to get America to accept her policy in Palestine.'

and administrative bases to Kenya far, there has been no fundaand Tanganyika was being con-mental Anglo-American sidered because her future in the discernible in Middle Eastern Middle East was so unsettled. policy, The Agency spokesman said the

reports "came at a time when the tipl obstacle to long-term unity, United States has committed it but we believe the arguments and then get none. self to defense of the present status of Turkey and the Dardanelles Straits."

In addition, he said, "it is worth nothing. United States interests have concluded a series of agreemore firmly than ever in Pales- percent greater than last year and other parts of the Middle an editorial.

Whitehall sources made no stood third only to the United secret of the fact that they con- States and India as a cotton sidered American security in the producing nation. - Associated Middle East to be tied up "almost Press,

Authoritative Whitehall sources inseparably" with Britain's status

"The Palestine issue is a potenfavouring continued collaboration far outpoint any other," he added. -Associated Press.

Moscow, Oct. 15, ments establishing American Russia's first full peacetime aviation, oil and other interests raw cotton crop will be 40 tine, Saudi Arabia, the Lebanon | declared "Pravda" yesterday in

In 1988, the Soviet Union

The S.C.A. is now awaiting

Washington, Oct. 15. bursement from the Dutch nounced in a broadcast the war the value of supplies, serhere last night that he allies from Britain after exclud- refused to confirm or deny that Palace chamber. All members It was pointed out to them would remove price con- ing oil obtained under Lend-Lease; the executions will be carried of the Big Four were in their of Chinese and British had trol from meat. He virsuffered through the loss of de- tually ruled out the pus- per cent of Britain's total war valuation of currency and that sibility - discussed last had been spent on their ac- week of the United. commodation and food allowan- States borrowing 20,000 -1000 lb. of meat from Bri-

mediately, there will be clashes them to continue the "don't guarantee the prevention of inflation."

"Failure"

to their various places of origin | termed a "confession of failure", that in accordance with the spirit versal of policy by which castle. They believe that the speech was a virtual confession

President Truman. opponents declared today, has been compelled to bow before the Republican storm and publicly concede that he is at present incapable of getting his

or public. Only Democratic Senators and Congressmen dissented today from the general chorus of approval of the President's

Many housewives, questioned discord by reporters, said that preferred to pay a little more of Nazism and militarism." for their meat if they could walk into a shop and get it than It is patterned after the denazito have to wait in long queues fication law which has been ef-

> official, speaking for large pac- the directive is left to each zonal kers today, estimated that it commander. would be at least ten days beshops and 90 days before the said, was to establish a common fore meat began to appear in trade was normal. The public policy covering "punishment of could not get meat immediately war criminals, Nazis, militarists because stocks are at a record and industrialists who encouraged low level and pipelines are and supported the Nazi regime" empty, Prices, he added, and the complete and lasting would of course be higher than those laid down by the Office of Price Administration during the

(Conlinued on Page 8 Col. 4)

## and Associated-Press. of defeat in the coming Congressional elections three weeks "Common Law" For All Nazi Criminals

Berlin, Oct. 15. own way, either with Congress The Allied Control Council coordination committee promulgated a directive today for all Germany which means that hundreds of thousands of German war criminals, militarists and Nazis now can be arrested and punished according to a common set of principles.

(By Edwin Shanke)

The directive was simed at it also provides for intermment they "complete and lasting destruction of Germans who though guilty of specific crimes are con-

fective since June in the Ameri-An American Meat Institute The actual implementation of

The object, the Control Council

destruction of Nazism and mili- be among the first products imterism by imprisoning and res ported by the USCC. They will tricting activities of important be exhibited at a display room participants or adherents to these being opened soon in New York. | Sunshine: 1.2 hours.

# ciated Press.

sidered dangerous to Allied pur-

poses and the control and sur-

veillance of others considered

potentially so dangerous Asso-

Washington, Oct, 15, cial Company announced today shallow trough of low pressure that Christmas ornaments from Germany and goods and Christmas tree bulbs from Japan will --- Associated Press.

## FAR EASTERN AIR TRANSPORT, INC

MANILA, PHILIPPINES HONG KONG

MANILA-SHANGHAI-BANGKOK

Hong Kong-Manila Hong Kong-Shanghai Hong Kong-B angkok Manila-Hong Kong.

Manila-Shanghai

HK\$ 600-HK\$ 550 --HK\$ 700.—

NEXT DEPARTURES:"

HONGKONG-BANGKOK ... Thursday 17th Oct. HONGKONG-MANILA ..... Friday 18th Oct. HONGKONG-SHANGHAI ... Monday 21st Oct.

. Agents: HONG KONG CANTON EXPORT CO., LTD.

3rd floor, French Bank Building, Telephone No. 28600

## FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW

(FINANCE - TRADE - INDUSTRY)

First issue: Wednesday, October 16, 1946.

FROM THE CONTENTS:

The Moratorium Municipal Council Hongkong. Registration of Companies. Chinese dollar Depreciation. Compulsory Conversion of U.S.

dollar in China. Hongkong's trading in Stocks & Shares. Macao's Finance & Trade. Foreign Exchange Position. Stability of U.S. dollar & Gold. Financial Notes.

Statistical Section.

will have had the opportunity for Obstacles to China's Export. constant interchanges of views China's Unfavourable Trade with the Chiefs of Staff Commit-Balance. Hongkong's Control of Trade which forms part of his own

and Finance. Japan's Revived Trade. British Trade Mission. Cotton Industry in China. Hongkong's New Airfield. Expansion of Flying. Hongkong's Trade. China Trade Reports. Trade Notes.

### Per Copy: HK\$1.00

For Subscriptions Write to: "FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW" 61, Stock Exchange Bldg. or P.O. Box 718, Tel. 21070.

\_ OR \_. KELLY & WALSH LTD. Chater Road. Telephone 21444 & 30707.

## ITAL

Asbestos Cement Flat Sheets.

## IN STOCK

Corrugated Sheets.

## EN ROUTE

## TOMES &

Sole Agents

CHUNG TIN BLDG.

HONG KONG SERVICES RACE CLUB.

MILITARYRACEMEETING

PROCEEDS TO CHARITIES

will be held at

HAPPY VALLEY RACE COURSE ON SUNDAY, 20TH OCTOBER

> First Saddling Bell 2.30 p.m. First Race starts at 3.00 p.m.

There will be a Special Cash Sweep on the last race, tickets for which (\$2) may be obtained at the Office of The Hong Kong Jockey Club, Exchange Building, First floor, together with the usual "Through" numbers (\$10) including a chance in the Special

on the 2nd and 4th Races.

Public Enclosure \$1 including Tax ENTRANCE Members Enclosure \$3.—

There are a limited number of Boxes available unon application to the Clerk of the Course, Lt. Col. J. R. Edgar. M.B.C., H.Q. Land Forces (Telephone No. 84121-Ex. 26).

> Squadron Leader A. R. RUSHFORD, R.A.F.V.R. Secretary, H.K.S.R.C.

BY COURTESY OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

## BOMBS Windsor House

Managing Editor: W. J. Keates.

Telephones:

Reporters & General Office 32312

(four lines).

Subscription Rates:

6 months ..... H.K.\$36.00

DEFENCE UNITY

The White Paper on "Central

dicates how far-reaching has been

the development by the presen

While

Minister and the Cabinet as a

whole will lose none of their res-

ponsibility for the broader as-

peets of organisation for national

defence, the review of current

strategy, of planning and of 'pre-

paration for an emergency will be

what is new is that the Minister

of Defence, in his full-time office,

tee and with their joint staff,

Ministry. Neither in the Cabinet

nor in the Defence Committee wil.

the presence of the Defence Minis-

ter imply that the three Chiefs of

Staff will lack the occasion to put

forward their views on technical

directly and in person. But

questions of strategy and plans

vices must call, to settle a com-

mon policy upon questions of gen-

eral administration between the

three Services, and to administer

such inter-Service organisations-

likely ever to be practicable. But

what is already practicable and

essential is a common policy and

as the pre-war Committee of Im-

Such a central organisation is now

provided, with the authority and

driving force not merely of a

tailed elaboration clear

soundly based. During the tran-

established in practice a parti-

cularly heavy strain will fall upon

the first whole-time Minister of

WANCHAL

cree which puts Wanchai out of

bounds to Servicemen is one

which will commend itself

The plea for removing the de-

of the

machinery evolved

Organisation for Defence"

months ...... H.K.\$18.00

H.K.\$72.00

war-time

by Mr

the Prime

(By Nathaniel Gubbins, London "Sunday Express" humorist).

My dear Boy, Such a long time since I wrote I thought you would like to know how we are since peace was declar-

As you might expect, Emily has nothing but atomic bombs on her mind, and your Uncle Fred is ready to join the Home Guard again at any momentthis time he says he will get a commission before the ironmonger, and give him hell throughout the next war.

Although we used to laugh at Emily and her fear of Russia, we don't laugh so much now, though I expect things are not so bad as they seem-Emily thinks the only safe place, if anything should hap-Committee, whose normal chair- pen, will be the South Pole where she could live on seals, man (in the absence of the Prime though I don't suppose sleep-Minister) will be the Defence ing on an iceberg would do her Minister. Other Ministers, in- catarrh and perpetual colds cluding the three Service Minis- any good-poor darling. Porgy ters (now no longer in the Cabi- has had doggy flu again and, net) will be regular members of like the talking dog in the this Committee, and the three papers, barks "No, no, no" Chiefs of Staff will regularly be whenever Molotov is mentioned on the radio. in attendance. This is in accordance with current practice;

Florrie came round to tea (last of the BU cake) and told us that in the next war the enemy will not only make atomic bombs as big as the Queen Elizabeth, which blow whole cities to pieces, but also microscopic bombs which they will mix with our food and blow our insides out-as was the first to predict the flying bomb (apart from H. G.; Wells), and told us all about amphibious tanks and giant sky mirrors to burn us up with the sun's rays long before they will be the Minister's business to she may be right again-any- gian and French campaigns. apportion in broad outline the re- way, Emily is frightened to eat sources upon which the three Ser- almost anything now, and went into a dead faint when she mistook a bit of grit in her bread for a little bomb.

operational, intelligence, planning tical future, the chairman of in 1940," he said. and administrative—as already the Whist Club was nearly "After the Polish conquest, army group to reinforce the the three Service Ministers will should unite with the Socialist 1939, and asked for Britain's "Stalin had had time to orthe next General Election, as partments within the resources still a considerable field. Though than have anything to do with the White Paper discusses the pos- Socialists they would all commit harikari—as two of them sibility of amalgamating the three were caught at the door with Services at some future time, the the club's knives and forks Cabinet have decided that this s out of the question at the it looks as if they meant what present moment; indeed, it is un-

The gardener, who is reading Karl Mark for the third time, says he has orders from the a common central organisation Kremlin to shoot us the moment with an executive authority such any trouble starts.

Your loving AUNT MAUD

## perial Defence could not provide. full-time Cabinet Minister, but

of the three professional officers responsible individually for the Moscow, Oct. 14. execution of those plans upon "Izvestia" denounces as a "provincial paper's delirium' which collectively they are the the story by David Snell in the Government's joint advisers. The "Atlanta Georgia Constitution" scheme is admirable, and its dethat Japanese scientists, who had invented an atomic bomb, were now in Moscow. sitional period when it is being

"This, delirium of a provincial paper came according to market-demand. Other provocateurs, not on a provincial scale, picked it up and started to spread it over the world.

and those who derive profit by with a motorised corps, one to doing their business in an at the centre with two motorised mosphere of fear launched this corps, and one to the south stone. Earlier, they were Goering: many if only to put an end to the atomic bomb monopoly and a rather degrading nightly spectacle stick of atomic diplomacy."-Associated Press.

round the H.K.C.C. ground and Arsenal Street. The cholera outbreak which was the occasion for putting the area out of bounds les furnishes justification for permanceased to cause anxiety to the ently placing Wanchai beyond the medical authorities, and there re- pale is another matter. There can mains but one thing strongly in be no question that many shopfavour of retention of the order. keepers in Wanchai who catered The incidence of venereal disease principally to servicemen have among the Services has shown a been severely hit, and with cholera remarkable decrease since Wan- at an end, are entitled to conchai was placed out of bounds. sideration. It is possible that some Exact figures are not available, compromise arrangement may be but it is known that the reduction worked out whereby the main has been rather more than fifty thoroughfares might, be thrown per cent, a most encouraging im- open, the side streets confiniing provement. Obviously, it is in the to be out of bounds, and this general interest that this should would seem to be a satisfactory split in half and join the dibe maintained, but whether that solution;

## CARNIVAL

0

'He's got the most widely read column in town-we keep a full-time secretary-just answering the complaints on his stuff!"...

As they await their fate questions uppermost in the minds of the Nazi leaders are: "Why did Germany lose? Could we have avoided defeat? What apportunities did we miss?". Goering's reply to these questions is published below.

## GERMANY LOST THE WAR

"The plan failed, because the

advance of the northern group

mountains, and our group in

the south was slowed down by

desvastating mistake which, I

"Then Field-Marshal Walter

"He detached one of the two

"However, in the atomic

"But the Allies had beaten

us. Our scientists were unable

the container, in which the

"Our jet fighters could have

changed the whole course of

the war, but Hitler intervened,

and directed that the planes

"We were compelled to start

"Hitler's order made us lose

"I hope others will learn

Washington, Oct. 13.

Officials of five veterans organi

zations complain here that other

ranks get a raw deal under the

U.S. Army's present court-mar-

Urginic various methods o

Complaints were voiced to a

special civilian committee on

military justice, established by

Several witnesses orged some action to be taken to divorce court-

martial boards from the authority

said that too often, the boards com-

ply with the wishes of the com-

mander Trather than deciding the

corn testified that some improve-

but they apposed taking the boards

from under the jurisdiction of

theatro Ocommanders Associated

case strictly on its merits.

changing the procedure, they de-

clared that in many theatres, a

their lesson from our experien-

should carry bombs, too.

machine in that respect.

proved fatal.

atomic bomb could be trans-

bomb we had another oppor-

motorised corps from the centre

"On October, 1942,

self. But it was too late.

him tanks and planes.

war in Russia.

the resistance of Kiev.

----Too Late

Neurnberg, Tuesday. - Nazi | "In this way Hitler hoped to Germany would have emerged encircle nearly all the Red victorious if she could have Army. made peace with France and Britain early in 1940 before turned cut to be true, we think | launching the Norwegian, Bel- | was stopped by the Valdai

This was the first - tactical blunder Hitler made in his dream of world conquest, according to the former goosestepping Luftwaffe leader.

"I tried everything in my believe, decided the entire war. At a local dinner and dis- power to bring about peace cussion to decide Britain's poli- with France and Britain early

exist and may be created. On all lynched by excited members of I had several talks with the attackers in the north. these matters, he (and not the the Impoverished Gentle Swedish author, Knut Bonde, Service Ministers) will be answer- women's True Blue Conserva- and at my request, he saw the chitsch was dismissed by able both to the Cabinet and to tive Association when he said British Foreign Secretary Hitler, who took command himthe House of Commons, while that the Conservative Party (Lord Halifax) in December,

"Lord Halifax told Bonde, and the Allies were able to send that was our only hope for I'm glad you came. If there's avoiding a slave State—the anyone in the Reich who might allotted-them a subordinate, but True Blues said that rather win Hitler over to a reasonable many attacked, we had lost the peace, it is Goering."

"Lord Halifax submitted two main peace proposals—the reestablishment of an independ- tunity to turn the tide. ent Polish State, and sticking out of their handbags | liberty for the Czechoslovakians pending a solution of the to find the right material for Czechoslovak problem.

"I transmitted these proposals to the Fuhrer.

"To the first proposal replied, 'Perhaps.' To the second he gave a categorical 'No.'

### Missed

"This was the first opportunity Hitler missed to end the war. our research again. We found "In June, 1940 after the fall it impossible to modify the of France, I made another peace bid, unsuccessfully trying to contact the British Ambassador five valuable months, which at Liebon and the British Minister at Berne.

"Hitler missed a great military opportunity at the begin- ces." ning of the war against Russia. "I approved of the war against Russia, but we could have only than O.R.'s Complain we did-perhaps we could have won it.

"Hitler's plan, which, so far, has never been revealed in its entirety was that on June 22. 1941, three army groups were "Military and political agents to move ahead, one to the north new flow of frightening brim- with a motorised corps," said

frightening the world with the Motorised divisions of the dual system prevails with soft first group were instructed to rules for Officers, tough ones for drive against Leningrad, without bothering about their rear or petrol supplies.

> Leningrad from the south, and then move straight on to tions. Moscow.

### Hitler's Hope

The motorised corps of the of the Theatre commander. They third group had the same task in the direction of Rostov, and after encircing that city; was also to drive on Moscow.

third group were to push direct linco counsels, Beveral Army offily towards Moscow."

At the outskirts of Moscow ments could be made in procedure, it was planned that they should visions coming from Rostov.

# By Dick Turner

## By BEACHCOMBER

A Portsmouth postman opened his bag the other day, and a cat

jumped out. A very neat and practical demonstration of the metaphor, and very useful for education purposes. Children would pay more attention to proverbs if they could see them illustrated in this fashion. It should be easy to hire a man to roll a stone round and round the playground, in order to show that it gathers no moss; to get 70 or 80 cooks to crowd round the kitchen range to prepare a booth; to let a tiger bite a pupil, and then to observe the pupil's shy demeanor when the tiger attempts a second bite; to badger a worm into a turning; to dip a laurel bush into a bottle of good wine thus showing how unnecessary the bust is to the enjoyment of the wine.

#### Soft Words Butter No Parsnips

Dr. Strabismus (Whom God Preserve) of Utrecht, once proved that soft words like "evening," uttered repeatedly in clear tones, failed to produce the faintest trace of butter on a heap of parsnips.

See "The Parsnip Through History," by Mrs. Telfout.

#### Practical Socialism In Action

Tomorrow will see the start of the Ministry of Bubbleblowing's temporary semi-rationing scheme for string. Local stringcontrollers will issue books of H coupons, each coupon being divided into SL and VK units, interchangeable with the BRF units in the supplementary book issued to holders of NR units cancelled against points value. This method, it is hoped, will save 17,018 miles of string per day. Sellers of string will have von Brauchitsch committed a to cut the TUF coupons (coloured red for men and blue for women) and paste them into the ante-dated books of noninterchangeable units, so that. they can be sent back to the consumers for return to the collecting stations. One hundred and sixty-three thousand extra officials have been drafted to the local string-officers. The scheme is being started at once, in order to get it going before ganise the defence of Moscow, it has to be stopped.

### Marvels Of Science

"Thus, 111 days after Ger-A monstrous, dark, wiretopped cylinder for brushing ferrets off things.

. Prodnose: But how does i

Myself: You filthy materialist. Must everything "work"? Prodnose: Surely a contraption like this loses all its point ifait doesn't work. Myself: And who cares?

ask you, who cares a curse? think of?

### Problem

A question frequently asked is; If nobody really exists, how is anybody to know that nobody really exists, since there is nobody to know it? Hallucinationalism replies: The fact of non-existence, implying at first sight the non-existence of everybody, does not preclude the possibility of an impersonal State of Existence or Idea of Existence. Though there can be no idea without somebody to have that idea the essential ideality of being may exist as a potential entity in the imaginary collective mind of that which produces non-existence.

If that is not clear, write to Dame Marigold Tufty for her pamphlet, "Whither, Nothing?"

### Mrs. Wretch, M.P.

Mrs. Wretch, M.P., said yesterday: "The best way to prevent homeless people getting roofs over their heads is to pull down, all the vacant, huts, and buildings which seem to have such an unholy attraction for. "They were to pass around the War Department to study the them. It is time for the Minisproblem and make recommenda- tries to do this in the interesta. of the public, and to protect us all from spontaneous, undemocratic actions."

### In Passing

A distinguished sailor wrote the other day that boys destined Strong picas were also made to grow above six feet in height "Two motorised corps of the for greater care in choosing de seldom learn anything willingly until they are 19 years old. If that is correct. I must have been destined to grow to a height of at least four thousand feet L never learned anything I willingly until I was about 35.

## Siam To Give Back Territory

Bangkok, Oct. 14. The Siamese Government yesterday decided to return four disputed provinces to France. The momentous decision followed discussions based on the report of the United Nations delegate, who returned to Bangkok

on Saturday. It was disclosed that the French proposals are (1) Siam will declare null and void the Tekyo Treaty of 1941, which gave the provinces to Siam. (2)

delegate reported first to the solution of this question." Foreign Minister, who later re- M. Molotov spoke soon after ported to the full Cabinet at Mr. Ernest Bevin, the British yesterday's closed session, dur- Foreign Secretary, had declared taken. Parliament was sum- plished its task and accomplishmoned to an extraordinary ses- ed it well." sion for ratification of the Government decision this afternoon. Ratification is certain as the Government Coalition holds a vast majority.-Reuter.

## Medico Sees Disaster

Boston, Oct. 15. a surgical professor forecasts an atomic third war with "an instantaneous flood of casualties" greater than any in world history and called for a new concept of medical practice and hospitalization.

In an address today, Michael de Bakey, former, Army Medical Foreign Office said the confer- nish treaty, M. Molobov declar Corps travelling medical consultant, said: "Atomic warfare will require the mobilization of the nation on a disaster basis The problem indeed may be to keep medical personnel of the country protected and alive and sufficiently uninjured to carry out its functions" .- Associated

Washington, Oct. 15. The Department of Justice who received said yesterday that 262 agents of Allied Governments will be required to file new public regis- | China 10 and Russia 2. tration statements of their activities in this country.

exempt from public disclosure exemptions, are registered of their work. On Oct. 8, the with the Department's Foreign veto. Government cancelled this war- Agents' Registration Section. time procedure. Britain tops the list of Allied nations combined .- Associated

Governments with 22 agents Press.

# MORE FIREWORKS BY MOLOTOV Certain Powers Imposing Their Will On Others

## India Following In British Wake

Paris, Oct. 14. An allegation that India would have been more impartial at the Paris Conference if she had been independent was made at the plenary session of the conference today by M. Vyacheslav Molotov, the Soviet Foreign Minister.

M. Molotov attacked the conference as far as the "unagreed clauses" left open by the Big Four were concerned. Asserting that results would have been different if some delegates "had been able to vote as they liked without being subjected to external pressure" M. Molotov specifically cited the case of India.

M. Moletov also made

proving the existing border.

"Every objective observer

will understand that voting on

the subject of the Greco-

Bulgarian frontier is a great

political error which is not like-

ly to serve the interests of

He then bluntly declared that

in this case the voting of the

conference was "incorrect" and

-would not be adopted by the

Big Four. One criterion of

the conference was the fact

that even the most convincing

arguments failed to achieve any

Follow-My-Leader

States votes first on all ques-

tions here. It was only for him

was assured. This group tried to

decision no matter whether this

In his 45-minute speech

He said the American delega-

tion was following a strange

policy with regard to Finland.

of concern for a small nation.

of game was played with Fin-

land by reactionary circles.

Such circles pursued an anti-

democratic policy and entered

M. Melotov continued.

Before the war the same sort

"It is a policy of playing a

A. Game

"The delegate of the United

peace and which is likely

create trouble.".

"Why should India have plenary session to complete the striven so hard to obtain inde- work of the five draft peace Friendly relations to be estab pendence if she is not to use treaties with the European exlished and France agrees not to it? Why should she have satellites. use the veto against Siam's re- fought so strongly for settlequest for membership of the ment of the Danube question at charge that the conference had United Nations and, to the this conference? For the sake left open the question of the contrary, will support it. (3) A of adding her voice to the voice Greco-Bulgarian frontier by reconciliation committee to be set of the other delegations and up, consisting of two members following in the wake of Briof each party and three neutral tain, the Indian delegate took members, which will consider an active part in the settlement the border question in geogra- of this question in no way as hical, historical, ethnological an impartial country and in no and economic perspectives.... --- way as a delegation animated The Siamese United Nations by the desire to seek a correct

ing which the decision was that the conference had "accom-

Soviet Charges The Soviet Foreign Minister made the following charges:

1. From the beginning to effect, M. Molotov continued. the end of the conference "a certain group of powers" had tried to impose and dictate its wishes on the other states.

enabled powers which had no the 12 or 13 other delegates real interest in certain questions to overrule states vitally secure the adoption of a definite concerned. 3. Britain, the United States | decision was correct or not-

and France had not been con- "The same thing happened in sistent in their support of the the matter of procedure." earlier Big Four decisions. M. Molotov-who later met which, by the chairman's con-

his other three colleagues of sent gave him the last word in the Big Four at the French the general debate on the Enence had "violated" the Foreign ed that Russia had treated Fin-Ministers' agreed decisions on land "generously." Trieste by adopting "a number of anti-democratic clauses."

Political Error The responsibility for these clauses rested on Britain, the United States and France, "who game with Finland. It is a violated the obligations they policy which professes to be one had undertaken," M. Molotov

His speech was made exactly 11 weeks after the peace conference had started and at a

exemptions. Czechoslovakia had 12. Netherlands 11, France 10,

An official of the Department M. Molotov said M. Paul Henri said that 369 foreign agents, Spaak, the Belgian delegate,

#### NO ATOM BOMBS IN BRITAIN

Washington, Oct. 14. A. White House spokesman. acting with President Truman's direct authority tonight denied reports that atomic bombs had been sent to Britain.

"The reports are untrue," the spokesman said. "There are no bombs outside this country—no bombs in England-with or without detonators. The only atomic bombs ever sent out of the United States were those used in the Bikini tests and those dropped on Japan. That is on the President's authorisation."-Rou-

tion among the great countries or whether we are unwilling to develor such co-operation.

M. Molotov suggested that criticising the use of the veto, M. Spank was encouraged by jecting the Big Four clause ap-

#### someore.-Reuter. "Policy Of Blackmail"

London, Oct. 14. Moscow radio commentator Fee Melnikov today accused Britain and the United States of "a policy of blackmail and pressure"

at the Paris conference. "The Anglo-Saxon bloc's dollar and pound policy has never been more clearly displayed than in the duestion of the peace treaty with "Bulgaria," he declared.

port given to the aggressive plans of the Greek Monarchoomic demands on Bulgaria, to impose unjust military limitations upon her and so on," he added. Referring to what he termed "international reaction," doubt that it is these backstair ber of countries, that are speak-

Bulgaria."-Reuter.

ing through the mouths of those delegates at the Paris peace conference who have been attacking.

## Greece's Request-For Arms

(By Reuters Diplomatic Correspondent)

London, Oct. 14. The decision on the Greek Government's request for additional supplies of arms, to which Major Mayhew, Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, referred in answer to a parliamentary question today, is now expected in well-informed quarters to be deferred until Mr. Ernest Bevin returns to London next Wednesday.

The Foreign Office, it is learned from an authoritative source, is now studying a report from Sir Clifford Norton, British Ambassador in Athens, but contrary to rumour, it is understood this report does not contain any specific recommendations.

One of the main points now being considered, according to if Britain agrees to increase supplies of arms now going to Greece, they should be earmarked for issue to specific forces.

There would certainly be strong political opposition in London to any decision to arm Greek civilians and doubts are being ex-"It was expressed in the sup- pressed here whether Greece can support a larger army than already exists. The alternative Fascists in attempts to put for- might be to supply equipment to ward the utmost fantastic econ- increase the size of the existing Gendarmerie,-Reuter.

Moscow, Oct. 15. The Supreme Soviet Council decreed yesterday that former Melnikov said: "There can be no Russian Empire persons living in Czechoslovakia and persons who 2. The system of voting had to set the vote and voting of forces, which are at the same lost their Soviet citizenship by living in Czechoslovakia, may regain their Russian citizenship by applying to the Soviet Em- A bassy in Prague by Jan. 1, 1947. -Associated Press.

# Cowardly Result

London, Oct. 14. The solution of the recent court martial case in the long life, we will willingly refund your money. New stocks Malaya, whereby convictions against British the have just arrived. paratroopers on a charge of mutiny were quashed, was described in the House of Lords today as a "little cowardly" by Lord Mancroft (Conservative).

legal defects at the last minute tem. That, he said, was not had enabled the Secretary for the impression of those who War to form a decision which studied the Malaya case. eyaded the correct issue.

into an alliance with Hitler." Lord Mancroft, who was speaking during the debate on--Answering criticisms of the the progress made in recruiting that one paragraph in the War, right of veto on the Security for the regular forces, said Council of the United Nations, that in the minds of the potential recruit the impression had During the war, they were exclusive of the 262 who held made a statement yesterday been created that when he get against the "so-called" right of into the army he would receive the high standard of "It is not the right of veto legal protection which he had The figures represent 73 which is involved," he said in civilian life. Lord Mancroff "The question is whether we declared that his experience of desire unanimity and co-opera- military law led him to think

He said that very convenient that there was no fairer sys-

In another reference to the Malaya court martial, Viscount Bridgman (Conservative) said Secretary's reply about the Malayan mutiny puzzled him. It was that conditions at the Muar. Camp were partly due to transition from war to peace.

"I could not make out what that meant," he said. "It seemed like charity covering a mulitude of sins.".

Viscount Bridgman added "The question of provisioning camps in India was worked out in detail by Lord Munster, and if the provisioning of camps for troops in peacetime is on, a lower scale of priority and money than that agreed in his report for wartime, it is a most serious state of affairs."-- Reu-

# Stalin Meant

London, Oct. 15, Moscow radio says that Generalissimo Stalin was referring to the United States when he made his recent declaration that talk of a new war was prompted by some military men to prevent a reduction of military budgets their countries.

A commentator at Moscow, whose name was not heard because of poor reception here, said that "Stalin's words refer, of course, to such a country as the United States, whose military appropriations today hold first in the world"

The commentator pegged a lengthy comparison of the present. United States military budget with those of the past 150 years on the statement made by Stalin on September 24. in reply to a question by the London Sunday Times' correspondent Alexander Worth—As sociated Press.

## RADIO EKCO

MADE IN ENGLAND BY

E. K. COLE LTD.

SOUTHEND-ON-SEA, ESSEX



ming scale bas equivalent length of 24 inches

ATTRACTIVE CIRCULAR MOULDED PLASTIC CABINET By one of Britain's best designers

100-135 and 200-250 volts A.C. mains operation. Orders for limited quantities now accepted for November delivery

For further particulars and prices apply to: Ray & Ray Co., National Building (top floor), Tel. No. 33393. well-informed sources, is whether Wah Mei Electric Co., 134 Des Voeux Rd., Central, Tel. No. 23792 Sole Agents:

#### REISS BRADLEY & CO., LTD.,

National City Bank of New York Building. Queen's Rd. C. Telephones 28006/7.

## QUALITY TYPEWRITER RIBBONS CARBON PAPERS

Our prices are not the lowest, but price consistent with quality, we are reasonably certain they cannot be beaten. Buy a few boxes of our KEELOX Ribbons and Carbon Papers had put us to the test. If you are not wholly satisfled with their clear, sharp-cut non-smudge printing and

Telephone 31023

Specialists in Office Equipment

11, Chater Rd.



MADE IN ENGLAND AVAILABLE AT ALL LEADING STORES Wholesale Distributors: THE ARGOSY, Gloucester Arcade

# J.W. SERVICE BUREAU



Specialists:
BRIGHT & BRILLIANCE For Your OFFICES, PREMISES & CARS. Must Be OLEAN & POLISHED WHITE ANTS EXTERMINATION

Interview cordially invited (No obligation or charges)

P.O. Box 200

"JANE"





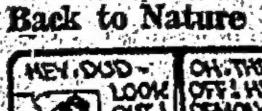




## BOOTS AND HER RUDDIES









BY EDGAR MARTIN

# C-In-C BPF Back In Hong Kong

turned to the Colony on from Oct. 21. " evening Monday paying his respects to The University Interim Comat other Chinese ports.

alissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Vice- policy and reconstruction The welcome and courtesy with now been appointed by His Ex- first arrested in February 1943 closed. which I was greeted impressed cellency. me deeply and I had the pleasure of conversing for some 25 min. utes with the Generalissimo."

Shanghai, Chinwangtao, and C.B.E., LL.D. Tsingtao were other. Chinese ports T. The Hon. Mr. C.G.S. Follows, included in the tour and the C.M.G. C.-in-C. said yesterday: "I much appreciated the compliment of B.S., D.O.M.S., B.Q.I. being invited to visit the various Chinese Naval establishments. It was a particular pleasure to renew former friendships, with a number of Chinese Naval officers who had trained with the British F.R.C.O.G. Navy in their youth. It is clear that there is no lack of enthusiasm Mellor, M.A. Dip. Ed., A.L.C.M. for, and understanding of, Naval (as Secretary). matters.

During the ship's stay in Chinwangtao. Admiral Boyd flew to Peiping-his first visit-where he was entertained by Marshal Li Toung Jen, head of the Generalissimo's Field Headquarters.

#### Visited Sapporo

Following a visit to General McArthur at Tokyo, where he also met Mr. Gascoigne (Head of the British Mission). Lt.-General Gairdner (the Prime Minister's personal representative in Japan) and \_ Lt.-General Eichelberger (commanding the U.S. Eighth Army in Japan), the C.-in-C. visited Sapporo, headquarters of the 11th Airborne Division, where he presented the Legion of Merit to Colonei Riggins. Commanding Officer of the 187 Glider Infantry fore collapsed. Regiment.

Vice-Admiral Boyd met Lt.-General Robertson, CB, DSO, C.-in-C. British Commonwealth Occupation Force, at Kure, main cupation force.

## Hong Kong University

In an announcement papers last month, it year classes, for proper-

on . It was also announced that Eliot

the Government at Nan- mittee, which was to supervise Admiral Boyd said yesterday: statutory governing bodies, has

The Committee consists of:-Professor R.K.M. Simpson, M.C.,

The Hon. Dr. Arthur Morse,

The Hon, Dr. S. N. Chau, M.B.,

T. R. Rowell, B.Sc. Professor R. Robertson, M.A. Professor Gordon King, F.R.C.S.,

The Acting Registrar, Mr. B.

#### CNRRA RICE CASE-

The CNRRA Rice Case-a protracted affair in which three junk masters are charged with aiding and abetting in the larceny of 4,000 bags of rice and four godown and rice shop owners with receiving stolen rice reached its concluding stages at Kowloon

Court yesterday. The Magistrate (Mr. W. H. Latimer) after hearing the defence submissions, ruled that 'the defence thad a case to answer.

ted that the prosecution had based its case upon five points, it failed to produce sufficient evidence and the prosecution's case had there-

A fine of \$5 was imposed on each of 5 fishermen for

### Occupation Force, at Kure, main the Kowloon Naval Anchorage connections with the British of the port in the British Occupied Zone seawall. They pleaded that they connections with the British of the United of the resident Naval Port Party were just passing and did not and Australian units of the oc- know they were within a prqhibited area.

"That this Council records its appreciation of the ance of Dr. Ware's association with the Courcilist and that as a fellow Sindi, the writer that we have not got a list and that as a fellow Sindi, the writer that we have not got a list and that as a fellow Sindi, the writer that we have not got a list and that as a fellow Sindi, the writer that we have not got a list, explodes with a sharp pistol-had showed witness a gun which he was carrying and said that he was carrying and said that he was such a success at his our Constitution is worked out by Chairman, at the fortnightly meeting of the law prohibiting that he had been entrusted that he had been entruste

to suspend standing orders, in relaxation, share similar feel-way of charity. From January therefore under the patronage of view of the retirement from ings.

125, was made each month by therefore under the patronage of way of the retirement from ings.

Bervice to the Council."

In seconding the motion the Hon. Mr. T. Megarry, Secretary for Chinese Affairs, said:-"I am glad to have this opportunity to endorse the terms of . this motion and to add my his helpful and courteous at will be served at 5.80 p.m.

published in the newswas intimated that first The C-in-C British ily qualified students,

Pacific Fleet-Vice-Ad- would commence in cermiral Sir Denis Boyd, tain reconstructed build-KCB, CBE, DSC - re- ings at the University

board HMS "Belfast" af- Hall and Ricci Hall would re-open ter visiting Japan and for the accommodation of students

M.A. (Chairman).

The Director of Education, Mr.

Counsel for the defence submit-

The case continues today.

loitering within 100 yards of

# Unanimous Eulogy Of Dr. T.W. Ware

valuable services rendered for many years, of hearding war materials. He the re-election of our President by about twenty years ago, banned both as a Health Officer and as the technical appeared to be a success at the the Central Committee of Kuo- by the Hong Kong Government. adviser on health matters by the retiring job and remained in the employ mintang. Vice-Chairman, Dr. Thomas Walter Ware, of the Japanese. and whilst expressing its regret at the sever-Chairman, at the fortnightly meeting of the work that he had been entrusted the National Assembly which is menced and if the law prohibiting Urban Council yesterday.

pleted Dr. Fehily said:-

dulgence and request permission contact, either in work or social Y25, was made each month by Democracy; our Government is occurs. Government service of our Vice. It gives me the greatest arrest on May 3, three payments have still to live under the monpossible pleasure to second the of Y200 were made to accused. archic reign of the corruptive Sir,—As a matter of interest

"Dr. Ware has been in motion." as ex-officio Vice-Chairman, members had always been most Two days after the arrest of without giving training beforeas ex-officio Vice-Chairman, members had always been most almost since its inception and I cordial. He wished Dr. Ware should like to move a motion in a period of happy retirement. Two days after the arrest of hand. The history of the slow development of Democracy in ding motor traffic but that doesn't of Shiukwan, war-time the following figures which speak appreciation of my colleague's

SINO-BRITISH tribute to the work of Dr. Club will be held at St. John's about Kenneth Chan's address Walter Ware, who has for so Hall today at 6 p.m. The even-long been technical adviser to ing's activities will consist of, and Vice-Chairman of this Kiam (Professor of Chinese at Tong. Council, on his recirement from Yonching University, Peking) on the Hong Kong Service. During "Peking As It Was to An Histhe short time I was, as Chair- torian"; and secondly, a talk by man, associated with Dr. Ware, Capt. A.R.G. Morrison on "Pe-I never ceased to marvel at the king As It Is to A Westerner". inexhaustible energy and inde- Captain Morrison has spent a called at witness office. I lian residential property? Sure The statements made are a fatigable zeal with which he, as considerable time in North China. chief guardian of the public. An exhibition of Photographs Gendarmes and that had rehealth threw himself so un of Peking and other ports of sparingly into his work, both at North China by Mrs. Morrison, his desk and out in the crowded exhibition will be on view to the streets of the town. I shall public in St. John's Hall between always recall, most gratefully, the hours of 10 a.m. and 8 pem. and with warm appreciation, on Thursday and Friday. Tea

# Accused Of Being A British Spy

Wadumull Chattulani, charged on five counts under the Defence Regulations, was yesterday committed by Mr. F. X. D'Almada e Castro to stand his trial at the November Sessions.

Accused will be represented by Mr. A. Rajah, Barrister-at-law, instructed by Messrs. Johannes & Sammy, Solicitors, Singapore. Kartar Singh, one of the pro- witness knew Father Bourke, secution witnesses at yesterday's S. J. and whether the latter had

leakage.

witness went to accused's house. were given, but no orders re- go to see the Gendarmes. from a tin. Witness then asked in the open market.

On looking through the carried a revolver. papers before handing them to Major-Boxer, witness noticed that some of them contained serious allegations against! D'Almeida and O'Sullivan, Witness showed the papers to these two persons and then handed them over to Major Boxer. Accused admitted that certain tion and prevent further argu- months. What have they done of the papers were in his hand- ment.

I.S.A. Curreem said that in the middle of 1943 he met accused at a meeting of the Indian Independence League, an Association which was organized with the approval of the 1940. Ed.) Japanese. He-again met accused in 1945. Accused asked witness for information about a Mrs. Rocha. He said that his Japanese friends wanted know if Mrs. Rocha had any

ed witness to find out. Asked For Help

he was down and out. Accused the local agents. later worked at Jimmy's as head waiter and Japanese interpreter. After a few months, accused joined the Japanese and was

Government service for almost Mr. Wong Tape associated April 1945 he was stopped by sands of years our people have come under civilian law, or do twenty years and, during that himself with the speakers' re- accused, who said he was from not had any little knowledge of they make their own laws? I ask time, has filled a number of marks and said that Dr. Ware the Gendarmes. Accused ask- Political Rights; it is absurd to because of the frequent violations important posts. He has been had been at various periods ed witness a number of think that the Political Rights of traffic laws that I have witassociated with the Urban Coun- Vice-Chairman of the Council questions. Three weeks later should be put into their hands imcil, both as a Health Officer and and his relationship with all Mr. Rocha was arrested.

like witness to answer more est proof. questions. They proceeded to I doubt very much if the writer them. I have seen the notice vio- Government, the Service Corps Theatre Lane, where accused of the letter has any knowledge lated several times, on one occa- extended their work to outlying Accused said that he had arrest- read through all the Dr. Sun's M.P.s driving up "Wyndham ed Rocha and asked witness if works. If not, it is really "A Street. he knew the number of Kenneth Joke" that he should have called A meeting of the Sino-British Chan's junk. He also enquired himself "Dr. Sun's True Followand witness told him that it was somewhere in Kowloon

Carlos D'Almeida testified

ports had been received respecting witness. Witness became by occupying it, are depriving it in order to do justice to ourexcited and asked for the name of the informer so that he could take it up with the Gendarmen. standing, of a place in which to this letter. Accused asked witness not to live decently. get excited and then asked if The Services have been in

#### BEVIN TO SPEAK London, Oct. 15. The Fereign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, will make a re-

port to the British people on Oct 25 presumably on the Paris Conference.

Mrs Bevin's office announced yesterday that the Foreign Secretary would speak on that date in his parliamentary constituency of Wandsworth -- Associated Press.

hearing, said that he was ac- any connections with the British surrender, accused came up to cused of being a spy for the Consul in Macao. Accused also the office again. He said that king and to local officials this work and look after the cur- British Consulate at Macao and asked witness why Father he had bad reports about witness rent affairs of the University in that after receiving a beating he Bourke frequently visited his and Mr. D'Almeida. It was Hong Kong, pending decisions in was warned that if he said office. Eventually accused said suggested that the matter be Referring to his visit to Gener- London about "future University anything about it, his head he was satisfied that there was taken up with the Gendarmes A. Gardner said that he was the matter should be considered ness and Mr. D'Aimeida not to mandy. get excited, as he was only a and accused of being a spy. In J. O'Sullivan said accused well-wisher. He also said he Gen. Erskine was sent there to by countries participating in the January 1944 he was again came to his office, saying he was was No. 2 to Yoshimoto. The take up the appointment arrested and accused of being a broker and expressing in- interview did not end success- Military Governor, a task de- formation available locally at preresponsible for an electricity terest in certain articles. He fully for accused, as he was only manding ability and resource sent is not comprehensive, and exwas requested to come back after some money and was most in the face of the difficult con- porters are advised to make sure After the Japanese surrender, again for quotations. - Prices anxious that the parties did not ditions prevailing in Europe at of the conditions governing the

> ed the papers at the pistol one occasion, as he was bending appeared to be annoyed when occupying powers. down, witness noticed that he he said this. Accused also said that his headquarters were at

> > I substantial occupation of Hong

Kong now for nearly fourteen

to construct buildings for their

be seen, practically nothing.

The suggestion sticks out a mile

that this is because they occupy

civilian residences. Had these

not been available the Services

would have found alternative

means of accommodating their

men. I understand they expected

to find Hong Kong flattened out

and expected to have to "rough

it' until they built something

for themselves. Why don't they

Firecrackers

Sir,-May I, through the medi-

to the re-appearance in the local

market of a form of firecracker

which was, as a result of a seri-

ous fatal motor car crash involv-

DISGRUNTLED.

SAFETY FIRST.

Traffic Laws

nessed by Service vehicles, nota-

bly in Battery Path and Wyndham

Street. Both routes are promin-

Plaza Denial

agers of the Plaza Ballroom and

Sir As licensecs and man-

get on with it?

About a month before the the Central Police Station.

# Readers' Letters

Cobber Kain Sir,-Please answer this ques-

-Where and when was "Cobber" own occupation? As far as can Kain, New Zealand air ace, killed? A.B. MESS 69...

("Cobber" Kain was killed while stunting over an R.A.F. aerodroine at Rouve, in France in

Agents Wanted Sir.—I have just arrived here at the Hong Kong Hotel (from New York) and am anxious to

contact the Hong Kong agents United Baltic Corporation Ltd., 158, Fenchurch Street, London, E.C. 3.

K. M. Lokoomall declared and venture to request the that accused came to his shop courtesy of this enquiry as I um of your columns, draw the atand asked for help, saying that know no other means of reaching tention of the Police Authorities HERBERT HALL.

Democracy And China Sir,-In a Reader's Letter on ing the lives of passengers and engaged is investigating cases Monday, there was criticism of pedestrians in the West Point area

I refer to the "Kam Tsin Pau" a It is really the worst thing to small package containing little In October he told witness criticise without knowing the stones which, when thrown on the that his name was on the black facts. Here, I should first remind ground or against some other obwith this gun. Accused obtained scheduled to open on Nov. 12 in the sale and use of these fire-After the ordinary business titude to me personally; and I various loans from witness, Nanking, and promulgated by the crackers is not enforced again, it for Medical Service in South of the meeting had been com- am sure all sections of the com- ranging from Y20 to Y50 every National Government, we do have will not be long before another China is a group of doctors, munity, both official and un- month, which were in fact no right to elect our President. distressing accident such as that nurses and other personnel who "I wish to crave your in official with whom he came in bribes. A regular payment of We are now just on the way to which took place at West Point A. M. Ozorio said that in Ching dynasty. For several thou- do the Services in Hong Kong ning clinics, healing the wounded give medical relief at Lungchuen mediately after the Revolution

treated witness to a coffee of political science and has ever

HSIEH CHIH-CHUANG.

Sir, Apropos your leader on may we state emphatically that returning residents, some of selves and to the Services will them of more than 20 years you please give full publicity to

accused phoned up requesting an | we not stress, again and again, interview, with the "manager" interview. He subsequently the military occupation of civi- published in your paper. He said that he was in the ly that is the point which can reflection on the good character medical workers just behind the shall they go forward, a hanny not be escaped, that it is civi- of the Services, and do not in any lian property and the military, way represent our views.

> F. X. REMEDIOS. YUNG WING FAL need.

E. J. Erskine, named as successor to Maj.-Gen. EXPORTERS Festing, the G.O.C. of Land Forces, Hong Kong, has had a doing business with

Gen. Erskine has, in the course ferential duties are in of this war, commanded a force for Empire manu-Battalion, a Brigade and finally the famous Seventh Armoured factures may now obtain Division, a veteran fighting Certificates of Origin unit. This division first won its spurs in the Middle East. where it earned the name of the "Desert Rats," derived from is charged for each certithe insignia worm on their arms ficate issued. by the men of the division.

On the capture of Brussels, garding the conditions laid down

the close of the war.

The latter denied witness' ac- ceived. Accused came to the A. Evaskervich stated that he From here he returned to importing country where they cusations and said that William office again, but on this occasion saw the accused about 30 times Germany, to become Deputy may be shipping their goods. Chow was the man who was he asked to see Mr. D'Almeida. in all between 1943 and 1945. Chief of Staff of the British Empire countries granting preafter him, witness, during the The latter was busy and witness Accused usually carried a gun, Military zone in Germany to ferential rates demand that a ceroccupation. To prove this, ac- attended to accused. Quotations a pair of handcuffs and a badge, Field Marshal Montgomery and tain percentage of the value of the cused produced some papers given accused were half those which he exhibited and said General Roberston, Governor and goods shall be of Empire origin. was issued by the Gendarmes. Deputy Governor of the British Some countries, as, for instance, for the sheet of paper showing Witness saw, accused quite Accused said that his, country zone. Here he had many pro- Malaya, require in addition a his movements during the occu- often at the Alex Teashop. He was Japan and his wife and blems to tackle; the maintenan-certificate from a chartered acpation. Witness took the papers would be very chummy with the children were there. That was ce of law and order; the dis-countant. under the authority of Major rest of the boys, but as soon as why he worked for Japan. Ac- tribution of food; the improve-Boxer, although accused was witness came in, he would stop cused told witness about the ment of communications and reluctant to part with them. talking. Accused usually had American bombings of his transport; and the maintenance Money Mart Witness was armed and obtain- his shirt hanging out, but on family's home in Japan. He of close co-operation with the

#### UNLUCKY THIRTEEN

It was a bad day for 13 hawkers who went on board HMS "Adamant" on October fluctuated between this figure 13, for instead of doing any and \$298. business they were locked up for 13 hours before being re- \$4.46. Sterling and Australian leased to the civil Police. The hawkers appeared before and \$12.55 respectively. Mr. J. Jolly, Marine Magistrate, yesterday to answer a charge . A film entitled "Route to the of unlawful boarding. They North" was shown at the Rotary pleaded that they had been Club weekly luncheon yesterday. asked on board, though they The rugged beauty of Canada's did not have a permit from north-west and the immense. the Captain, and they com- strides made in development of plained bitterly of being locked hitherto wild country (especially

them with a caution.

# The New NEWS FOR GOC, HK HONG KONG Major-General G. W. HONG KONG

Hong Kong exporters distinguished war re-other parts of the British Empire where prefrom the Imports and Exports Dept. A fee of \$1

The Superintendent of Imports Under the leadership of Gen. and Exports states that his De-Erskine, they landed in Nor- partment has taken steps to obtain all necessary information reof Empire Preference scheme. Ingrant of preferential rates in any

There was a further improvement in Chinese National Currency yesterday as rates climbed back, to-94% cents for futures and \$1.12 for spot (for CN\$1,000).

Gold also strengthened to \$302 a tael after a day in which rates

U.S. dollars remained quiet at pounds were unchanged at \$15.80

up for 13 hours on board. since World War II) were out-Mr. Jolly told them that it standing features of the film. was an offence to go on board Visiting Rotarian Geo. Lin from a warship without a permit Kumming was welcomed and but in view of the circumstance guests at yesterday's luncheon of the case he would discharge were Messrs. K. M. Pate, H. Nolasco and Lo Hung-ling.

## Charity Show For "Red Cross"

performance of modern Chinese charity dancing, singing and dramatic, art by the Chinese Ballet and Dramatic Society will be given on Oct. 22. at 8 p.m. at the China Fleet Club Theatre in aid of the International Society for Medical Service in South China, of which Bishop Hall is the chairman. The-entertainment is for a good cause, namely, medical relief, and its sponsors can point to a record of achievement of which any body of workers can be justifiably proud.

rendered free medical services, with free medicines, to the people in the southern areas of unoccupied China during the long and hard war years. Unstintingly they gave themselves to this work of to the best of their ability, every ing from Hong Kong, emergency and call upon their ministrations so that this splendid work was able to reach over a million suffering people, and districts were visited that had never students. 22 nursing-aids, 11 seem to stop Service cars using seat of the Kwangtung Provincial

work, besides carrying on the Sun Yat Sen Medical College and a training school for nurses at Shiukwan. In all there were established epart from itineraries, at different times and different places 20 hospitals and 49 clinics. Since Corps returned to Canton and has its beginning as the off-shoot of been continuing work there along Plaza Restaurant, respectively, the Canton International Red its own traditional lines co-oper-Cross when it trekked inland after ating with the British Red Cross financial assistance. One day the housing crisis, why should neither of us was present at the Canton Icli to the enemy, the at Shameen. group has had many ups and . What of the Service Corps todowns necessarily so because of day? Shall they dishand and reits very nature as a group of turn each to their own way or vanced, the Service Corps retreat- with their excellent team-work

Formerly known as the Canton There were many months of International. Red Cross Service anxiety after Hong Kong fell in Corps, the International Society December, 1941, as the various relief associations here was the source of nearly all their funds. Though the position seemed desperate, they made the difficult decision to carry on until help should come! and help eventually did come from the British United Aid to China Fund. British Red Cross and other relief organisamercy-opening hospitals, run- tions. Meanwhile it was able to soldiers and civilians, answering and Walchow to refugees stream-Its Record

> During the difficult seven years the group, which consisted of 14 doctors, 19 norses, 37 nursing

for themselves: Out-natients In-patients nursing days 179,082 Babies delivered Anti-epidemie inoculations Health work

X-ray examinations 489 Anti-opium treatments After Victory Day, the Service

ed, and when the enemy was done with such splendid good-will; driven away, the workers went and even to increase their field of back at full appead to the war- activities? That depends upon the torn areas to render aid to the support and co-operation that the wounded both soldiers and civi- new-born International Society lians, at the time of their greatest for Medical Service in South China hopes to receive.

## Five More Japanese

To Be Tried Tomorrow, five more Japanese war criminals will be tried by No. 5 The War Military The trial will Court. take place Matheson's East Property, Hong Kong,

following are the

. Col. Tokunaga Isao. 2. Capt, Salto Shunkichi

3. Lt. Tanaka Hitoshi, 4. Interpreter Tsutada Itsuo. 5. Sgt. Harada Jotaro.

They are all collectively charged with the inhumane treatment line. Prospects for November are of British, Canadian and Dutch. Prisoners-of-War interned in the Shamshuipo P.O.W. Camp between the dates of Jan. 24, 1942 and Aug. 15, 1945." All the accused were members of the P.O.W. Camp Staff which was commanded by Col. Tokunaga Isao,

In addition there are further charges of cruelty against Col. and Capt. who were Commandant Medical Officer respectively of all P.O.W. Camps in Hong Kong. total of eleven charges will be Noakes, Sarawak; Mom Lung Jidjeus brought during the trial.

Lt. Colonel Crawford, who has come especially from Canada, will . give evidence during the trial.

The latest weekly health returns show no further cases of cholera, 35 malaria (10 deaths) 33 smallpox (28 deaths) and 60 General tuberculosis (39 deaths.). births registered during the Deaths numbered 252.

### POST. OFFICE NOTICES

Outward Mails -

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcels Posts. close 30 minutes carlier than the S.E.A., should mean a net gain of about time stated below:-WEDNESDAY, OCT. 16

Airmail for Canton and Shang- possible to divert a small quantity of hai (C.N.A.C. Plane) (Reg.) four to Malaya, 9.30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m. Bangkok (Prosper) 10 a.m. Formosa via Keelung (Chung-

kai) 11 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan and Shekk (Kwong Sai) 11 a.m. Swatow, Amoy and Foochow

(Haiyang) 2 p.m. Airmail for Saigon and Delh (By Air) Kowloon C.P.O., (Reg.) 1 p.m. (Ord.) 1.80 p.m.: G.P.O. (Reg.) 1.30 p.m., (Ord.) 2 p.m. Shanghai (Hermund) 3 p.m.

Airmail for | Singapore, Colombo, Sourabaya, Sydney and Auckland (B.O.A.C: Plane) Kowloon "C.P.Q., '(Reg.) 2 p.m., (Ord.) 2.30 p.m.; G.P.O., (Reg.) 2.30

n.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m. Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, Egypt and Europe C.P.O. (Par.) 2 p.m., (Reg.) p.m., (Ord.) 2.30 p.m.; G.P.O. (Par.) 2.30 p.m., (Reg.) 2.30 p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m. =

Airmail for Canton, Shanghai Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao and Peiping (C.A.T.C. Plane) (Reg.) 3.p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m. Canton (Fatshan) 4 p.m.

Airmail for Bangkok, Rangoon Calcutta, Karachi, Basra, Cairo Johannesburg, Augusta, Marseil les, London, New York and Canada (B.O.A.C. Plane) Kowloon C.P.O., (Reg.) 2 p.m., (Ord.) 2.30 n.m.; G.P.O., (Reg.) 2.30 p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m.

THURSDAY, OCT. 17 Macso. Tsinshan and Shekki (Kwong Fook Cheung) 10 a.m. Haiphong (Masbate) 10 a.m. Tsamkong (Kwongchowwan) (Tak On) 10 a.m.

Swatow and Saigon (Docteur Roux) 10 p.m. Swatow (Tien Shan) 2 p.m. Airmail-for Canton; Amoy, Foochow and Shanghai (C.N.A.C.

Plane) (Reg.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m. Kongmoon (Fook Hoi) 4 p.m. Canton (By Train) 4 p.m.

FRIDAY, OCT. 18 a:m., (Ord.) 10, a.m.

Manila, Sandakan, Makassar,

Sourabays and Batavia (Tjisadane) 10 a.m. Pakhoi and Haiphong (Empire Ing-boat from Singapore:-Mrs. Olane,

bo. Rangoon, Calcutta, Delhi, Capt, Christianson, Major Chu, Major Johannesburg, Cairo, London, Gen. Demming, Cdr. Besalis, W/O. Big-Sydney and Auckland (By Air) (Reg.) 1.30 p.m. (Ord.) 2 p.m. SATURDAY, OCT. 19

South Africa, Egypt and Europe Avenue, Kowloon, has been via Liverpool (P/P.) 2.30 p.m. (Reg.) 2.30 p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m. Manila, U.S.A., Central and South America and Canada via

San Francisco (Marine Lynx) p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m.

## SHADOW OF ACTUAL No Secret FAMINE"

It was announced at the monthly meeting of Liaison Officers from S.E.A. territories held in the Special Commissioner's Office on Sunday and Monday, that the Rice Sub-Committee of the International Emergency Food Council in Washington is to be set up in Singapore forthwith.

first meeting of the Sub-Committee is planned for not later than Oct. 22. Countries initially invited to membership are China, India, Netherlands, Philippine Republic, Siam, United Kingdom and United

Ip Po Lam, charged before

Mr. George She at the Central

Magistracy yesterday with keep-

ing an opium divan at No. 81

Hennessey Road, 3rd floor, and

with returning from banish-

nient, was sentenced to one

year's imprisonment with hard

labour on the first charge and

six months' imprisonment with

hard labour on the second char-

ge, the sentences to run con-

secutively. Accused was also re-

commended for life banishment

Inspector Manson, prosecuting

said that accused had been

prosecuted on many occasions

for opium and other drug offen-

ces and was, in 1934, bani red

Fat. Ho Wah, Au Lam, Chau

Kwong, Chiu Ling and Chan

Sum, who were charged with

smoking opium on the premises,

were discharged with a caution.

Lau Yuk, and Cheung Kam

Sang, also charged with smok-

ing opium on the premises, was

Lau Ha, a Chinese woman,

and Tong Chuen were yester-

day charged before Mr. George

She at the Central Magistracy

that he was attracted by cries

of "save life" from the centre

of a huge crowd. He found

second accused sitting on first

shaking the woman and strik-

ring. He then beat her.

Second accused denied the

allegations and said that the

ring was returned by first ac-

cused to his sweetheart, from

Mr. She discharged the first

accused to two months' impri-

FISH SOLD

Before Mr. George She at

the Central Magistracy yester-

day, Cheng Mui was charged

for sale contrary to the Or-

dinance, and Chan Yiu, driver

of Military Truck No. 5331, was

charged with conveying, fish

Inspector Manson, prosecut-

ing, said that on Oct. 14, P.C.C.

968 arrested second accused in

Wu Pak Street near Tsung

Shing Street at 8. n.m. with

732 cattles of fish on his truck.

Chan said that his truck had

been hired by first accused to

convey the fish to Hong Kong

for sale. First accused was ar-

Cheng Mui was fined \$200

John Purdy, boatswain of the

ss. "Bircholm," was fined \$120

E.H. Sainsbury at Kowloon Court

yesterday to the larceny of a

blanket: Purdy pleaded in miti-

gation that it was his first

offence; he was given a good

character by the master of his

Wireless reports from Lisbon

who is transferred to Mexico.

announce the appointment, of

and Chan Ylu discharged with

rested in a shop at No.

without a permit.

whom it had been borrowed.

P.C.C. Lo Yiu "Chung said

with disorderly behaviour.

Disorderly

Dehaviour

estreated.

ing her.

sonment.

The bail of \$25 in respect of

Chan Po, Lam Hing, Chan

after serving sentence.

In the absence in Java of Lord Killearn, Mr. Charles Empson. Economic Counsellor to . Special Commissioner took the chair at the Liaison Officers' Meeting. In the opening address, he said, "We are now in throes of the most difficult food period, the months before the next rice harvests are due, Countries of S.E.A. are only getting during October. very little over half rice due to them out of S.E.A. Pool under I.E.F.C. allocalittle better, but as Lord Killearn said at last month's meeting, 'The shadow of actual famine lies scross the meeting's

Representatives from all territories of S.E.A. except Ceylon and British North Borneo attended the meeting, and two Ministers of New Burma Government-TU Ba Pe, Minister for Commerce, and U Thein Re, Minister for Agriculture, were present. Other delegates were:-U Myat Tun, Burmas M Dumitrescu, F.I.C. Mr. J.J. Cowperthwaite, Hong Kong Colonel O.H.R. Beadles, Mr. K.C. Tours and Mr. A. Reywood-Waddington. Malayan Union; Doctor M. Forrow and A Mr. Ciht Dunnewold, N.E.I.; Mr. J.L. Kambhu, Representing the Slamear Government; Mr. C.S.I. Mabbatt, Combined Siam Rice Commission; Mr. J. Hamer and Mr. A. Gilmour, Singapore; in addition the following observers were present:-Mr. Claude Massey, Australian Commissioner in Malars and Mr. T. W. Cutte; Mrs. S.K. Chettur, Government

of India Representative in Singapore and Mr. P.R. Josselyn, American Consul-Though the rice programme for October means that claimant territories get only 55% of rice allotted them from the S.E.A. Pool by I.E.F.C.—the lowest figure yet-and though strikes in Burma have meant that only 14,000 tons of rice will be made available from Burma against the October programme, Instead of the estimated 30,000 tons, there are some partly compensating factors. Slam has been able to agree to provide extra 11,000 tons towards making up the difference. A generous decision of the Chinese Government to defer their allocation for the second half of this year of rice from Slam, in favour of deficit countries 21,000 tons to the. Pool over the second half year. The flour position in Hong

November Rice

Kong became sufficiently good for it to be

As regards the November rice programme, the Siamese Government has Introduced two-new-measures-which-they hope will result in more rice coming forward from rice holders, (1) That for stocks sold to Government before the end of this month, sterling may be purchased up to 10% of the value of rice and (2) That an amount equal to 8% of all rice so sold may be exported free to any country within I,E,F,C, allocation, Slam is fulfilling the October export programme and is confident of being able to export at least 48,000 tons of rice November. The Burma Government are considering what additional quantities of rice they can safely annotion for exporas surplus to the minimum domestic needs of Burma" before their; next harvest, Meanwhile for purposes of November shipping programme, a provisional figure via London (Otranto) Kowloon of 30,000 tons has been taken, subject to confirmation, F.I.C. estimate they will be able to export about 10,000 tons in November, A. November shipping . programme was agreed at the meeting giving territories some 67% of their monthly allocations from the S.E.A. Pool.

Having reviewed the food position, the meeting concluded that at the worst the present precariously low rations can be maintained, if only on "ship to mouth basis"; and that though it is too early to forecast coming rice harvests, crop early resumption of exports on anything like prewar scale is quite out of the

#### "ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Latest arrivals at the Peninsula Hote Include N.A. Smith, C.W. Pugh, G. Wilson, Mrs. J. McLeod and Miss J. and L. McLeod, W. Marshallasy, Mrs. G.B. Hugh-Jones, Mrs. C.G. Skinner, Mrs. A.E. Lissaman, Mrs. G.M. Begble, Mrs. and Miss V.L. Goode, Mrs. J.C. Cooper. J. Rice, Mrs. I. Herklots, Mrs. V. Hutton, Mrs. L. Travers, Mrs. R. Gordon, R. Chisholm, Mrs. J.S. Dinnen, Mrs. G.B. Witchell, Mrs. J.A. McGregor and Miss B. Anderson.

Latest departures from the Peninsula Australia via Sydney (Eastern) Clewer, Mr. and Mrs. H.J. Cruttwell, (Par.) 9.30 a.m., (Reg.) 9.30 E. Goldman, M. Garrett, Mr. and Mrs. A. Collinson, Miss M. Malcolm, K. Robinson and W.F. Lindsay,

The following passengers arrived in Hong Kong yesterday by, B.O.A.C. fly-Messre, Monk, Edette, Bongal, Walter, when he pleaded guilty before Mr. Airmail for Singapore, Colom- Rajah, Juhl, Bale, Rev. Mr. Vercond. gins and W/O; Harrison;

Mrs. Capitalina Hyndman Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Graca, of No. 2, Salisbury ship. (Prometheus) granted letters of administration of her late husbands's local estate sworn under \$6,100. Mr. Dr. Joao de Barros Ferreira da Jose Anathasio Maria de Graca, Fonseco as Minister Plenipotenformerly of Vila Verde, Macao, tiary accredited to China, re-(Par.) 2.80 p.m., (Reg.) 2.80 died in the Portuguese Colony placing Dr. Joso Lebre e Lima, on Nov. 11, 1942.

# Treaty On

Washington, Oct. 14. The State Department tonight denied that the British Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee, Generalissimo Stalin, and President Truman reached any secret agreement on China at

the Potsdam conference. "It has no basis in fact," spokesman declared when questioned on the claim by the unofficial "America-China Policy Association" that a secret pact was signed by the Big Three.

The Association sent a letter to President Truman calling on him to. make the alleged agreement public. The secret pact was alleged to have provided for severing outer Mongolia from China, dividing Korea, giving Russia extra reparations in Manchuria, agreeing to force the Changking Government to accept the Communists in a coalition and allowing the Soviet Union freedom to act on its own responsibility if the salient points in the agreement could not be secured by American pressure.-Reuter.

### NOTICE

POLICE DEPARTMENT

GAME LICENCES (The Wild Birds Ordinance 1922)

The public are reminded that no person shall kill wound or take any game without having previously obtained a licence from the Commissioner of

Application for these licences should be made to the Officer-in-Charge, Arms Office, Central Police Station.

C. H. SANSOM, Acting Commissioner of Police-

Hongkong, 11th October, 1946

## NOTICE WAR GRAVES

There may still be a number of War Graves in the Colony accused, who was lying on the which have not yet been reground. Second accused was covered by the Graves Service.

REGISTRATION

Anyone having knowledge of In evidence, first accused said the whereabouts-of-any-such that she had lent a ring, valued graves-i.e. of Service personnel at \$1,200 to second accused to who died in the fighting in 1941 enable him to pay "tea money" or, subsequently, during the for a house and had been pro- Japanese occupation-is requestmised a room in the house. The led to communicate with D.A.D. room was not given her and GRAVES REGISTRATION, she demanded the return of the Room 18, 3rd floor, Post Office Building. (Tel. 24190)

#### ROYAL AIR FORCES ASSOCIATION.

accused and sentenced second The inaugural meeting of the Association will be held on Friday 18th. October at 6.30 p.m. in the Gloucester Hotel (top floor) and will be followed by a dinner at 8.30 p.m.

Will those who have not yet indicated to the Secretary their intention of attending please do with selling or exporting fish so as soon as possible.

Hon. Secretary, G. P.O. Box 42. Tel: 23676.

#### The Union Waterboat Company, Limited

Notice is hereby given that the Thirty-seventh Ordinary General Meeting of the Company, will be held at the Offices of Messrs Dodwell & Co., Ltd., plete range of British goods 3rd floor, Hongkong Bank available for early shipment. Building, on Monday, the 4th November 1946, -at noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report and Statements of Accounts for the year ended Printed in English Language. the period 1st January 1942 to vited to subscribe. 80th November 1945.

DODWELL & CO., LTD., General Managers. Fiongkong 7th October 1946.

OPTICIAN 67 QUEEKS ROAD C

#### NOTICE TO MARINERS No. 60 of 1946.

HONG KONG WATERS-VICTORIA HARBOUR

LAYING OF CROSS HARBOUF CABLE—ESTABLISHMENT OF CABLE RESERVE

Position. Let 220 17' 41" In Long. 1140 11' 48" (approx.)

Details. A cable ground is established between the Island of Hong Kong (North Point) at the Eastern coast of the Kowloon Peninsula (Hung Hom).

side of a line drawn 336-1/3 degrees from the above position to the mainland.

Remarks. (1) No vessel of any description shall anchor within the limits of this Reserve.

(2) A new electric cross harbour cable will be laid on Sunday the 20th. October, 1946, and all vessels must keep well clear of the vessel employed in laying the cable which will display the gignals prescribed for a vessel employed in laying or picking up a telegraph cable.

Notices, Notices ber, 4th, 1945 and No. 56/46 of follows:-September 16th, 1946 are hereby cancelled.

Charts Affected. Nos. 3279, E. 1. 10, 318 and 1459.

Authority. Harbour Office, Hong Kong.

J. JOLLY, Harbour Master &c. Harbour Department,

Hong Kong, 14th October, 1946.

#### NOTICE TO MARINERS No. 61 of 1946.

HONG KONG WATERS-VICTORIA HARBOUR ROCK MARKING BUOY

Position. 1240 distant 6.95 cables from 231 summit on Stonecutters Island.

Details. A Barrel shaped Buoy in black and white chequers has been laid in the above position.

Remarks. This buoy marks the rockdrying 2 feet off White Point. All craft should pass to the Southward.

Charts Affected, 3280, E.1. Authority. Naval Authorities.

· '" J. JOLLY, Harbour Master &c. Harbour Department

Hong Kong, 14th October, 1946.

### NOTICE TO MARINERS No. 62 of 1946.

HONG KONG WATERS-VICTURIA HARBOUR

SUBMERGED OBSTRUCTION Position. 0130 distant 5.0 cables from Kellet Island Flag Staff.

Details. A submerged obstruction is reported to be within half a cable of the above position.

Remarks. There is a depth of 22 feet over the obstruction at

Charts Affected. 3279, 1453, E. 1. Authority. Naval Authorities.

J. JOLLY, Harbour Master &c.

Harbour Department:

Hong Kong, 14th October, 1946.

## TRADE

This journal features the com-HUNDREDS OF BARGAINS IN EACH ISSUE Subscription 21 shillings

per annum (12 Issues) 31st December 1941 and for Importers and Traders are in-Write: .The Publisher, "Trade" 82-94 Seymour Place, London, W.J. England.

## LAMMERT BROS.

Anctioniers, Surveyors and Appraisers. Pedder Building. Telephone No. 20224.

#### HARBOUR DEPARTMENT

Tenders for the purchase of Ministry of Transport Vessels.

Tenders are invited from Persons or Bodies Corporate entitled. to own British Ships, for the purchase, as they lie, of the following vessels owned by the Ministry of Transport:-

A. Sea-going Tugs. "Rock Forest," "Rock Mount,"
"Rock Wing," "Rock Cliffe and "Rock Port."

The approximate dimensions The Reserve lies 450 feet either | and particulars of these Tugs are ns follows:---

Breadth 30' Maximum Draught 15'6" LH.P. 1,000. Single Screw. Prospective tenderers may view these craft, in the case of the first three named, by special arrangement with the Commander of the R.N. Dockyard, Hong 1946 Automobiles, Messrs, Hong Kong & Whampon Company Ltd., respectively.

B. Harbour Tug "Empire Roger. The approximate dimension Mariners No. 33/45 of Decem- and particulars of the tug are as

Length 105' .2" Breadth 27% .1" Maximum Draught 11'-7" N.H.P. 294. · Single Screw Prospective tenderers may vie

the vessel by special arrangement with Messrs. Taikoo Dockyard & Engineering Coy. o Hong Kong Ltd.

C. "Tanac" Tugs No. T.B. -and No. 120. Approximate · dimensions particulars:-

Length 64' Breadth 16%' Draught 6'

Steel, 240 B.H.P. Diesel, 82 tons displacement. The former may be viewed by special " arrangement with Messrs. Wang Kee & Co., Ltd. and the latter by similar arrangement with the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd.

D. T.I.D. Tugs Nos. 69, 71 127, 128, 146 and 148. Appreximate dimensions and articulara:-

Length 65' Breadth 17 Steel, Single Screw, Steam,

fired, compound engine of 220 Nos. 69 & 71 may be viewed by special arrangement Messrs. Wang Kee & Co., Ltd. No. 127 by similar arrangement with the Hong Kong Whampon

Dock Co., Ltd. No. 128 by arrangement with the Service Auction Rooms Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co. No. 146 by arrangement with the

Taikoo Dockyard & Engineering Co. of Hong Kong Itd. No. 148 by arrangement with Messrs. Butterfield & Swire & Co., Ltd.

E. "D" Class Tug No. 80. Approximate dimensions and particulars:-

Length 46' Breadth 10'6" Draught 5'0" Diesel, approximately 125 B.H.P. This tug may be seen by special arrangement with Messrs. Butterficid & Swire & Co., Ltd.

F. Type 417 Lighters. Approximate dimensions follows:--

Length 112' Breadth 24'9" Depth 8' Deadweight tonnage 225 tons. There are 26 lighters of this type for sale. Prospective tenderers should call at the Harbour

Office to make arrangements to view any of them. G. Phoenix Type Lighters. Approximate dimensions un particulars as follows:---

Length 60'

Breadth 20' -Deadweight tonnage 80 tons ... There are 25 lighters of this type for sale. Prospective tenderers should call at the Harbour Office to make arrangements to view any of them.

A Tender Committee consisting The Harbour Master-Chair-

A Representative of the Hon. The Commodore-in-Charge, H.K. The Surveyor to Lloyds Register. The Principal Surveyor

Ships. is authorized to make recommendations to the Ministry of Transport on what are considered fair. and reasonable offers; The Ministry of Transport does

not bind itself to accept the committees recommendations. should be marked "Tender for the purchase of M.O.T. vessels" the Gazette. will be received at the Harbour Office until noon on Tuesday the 5th of November, 1946.

## CLASSIFIED **ADVERTISING**

20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE INSERTION PREPAID, \$7 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL INSERTION, ADDITIONAL WORDS 10 CTS. PER WORD PER INSERTION

Replies are awaiting offices for Box Nos. 62, 81, 82, 88, 91, 99, 100, 102, 104, 112, 117, 118, 212, 214, 218.

#### PERSONAL

UNITED BALTIC Corporation, Ltd.—Will the local agents of this concern please communicate with Herbert Hall, Hong Kong

#### WANTED KNOWN

Kong, The last two named by available for export to China, by similar amangement with the reliable firm. For particulars, Taikoo Dockyerd and Engineer- Write to "Campos Rueda Coring Coy. of Hong Kong and poration," 2205 Azcarraga St. Manila, Philippines.

#### POSITIONS VACANT

ACCOUNTANT required for large firm of Importers and Exporters to take entire charge of Accounts. Preferably with knowledge of shipping accounts. Salary inclusive of H.C.L. allowance \$800/ 1,000 per month according to qualifications and experience. Apply giving full particulars to Box No. 220 "China Mail".

APPLICATIONS ... from certificated or qualified navigating or diesel engineer officers for employment as Coast Staff Officers on the ships of the Chinese Maritime Customs Scrvice. Employment is also offered to men experienced in navigating small craft. Applicants are interviewed at the Office of the Chinese. Maritime Customs, 4th floor, Marina House, Queen's Road, Central.

#### FOR SALE

"NATIONAL" Cash Register! (Saugnankay). Large-size; flitted secret checking devices! Very cheap! 289, top, Prince Edward, (5-7 p.m.) - Phone 57687.

FOR SALE-One steam Launch and one motor boat. For full particulars apply to P.O. Box No. 88.

ATTENTION! Attention! Just Arrive from United Kingdom Men's Leather Shoes, Limited quantity made at special price of \$42.00 per pair. Obtainable at Oriental Shoe Co. 15-B Wellington Street, Hong Kong.

Auctioneers, Surveyors ete Basement, French Bank Bldg. A.E.B. de Sousa, Auctioneer.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

Telephone 81867.

The Undersigned has received instructions from the Acting Custodian of Property to sell by Public Auction

on THURSDAY, the 17th October, 1946, commencing at 10.00 a.m.

at the premises of THE SERVICE AUCTION ROOMS, FRENCH BANK BUILDING. BASEMENT, ...

106 LOTS OF MISCELLANEOUS GOODS comprising:

Abacus, Feather Dusters, Enamel Basins: Matches, Sodium Hydrosulphite, Chinese Hand Saws, Picks, Shovels, and Hoes, Batteries, Radio Cabinets Exercise Books Writing Pads, Carbon Paper, Pen Holders, Pencils, Dividers, Paper Punches, Etc., Etc., Etc.,

The Kin Lee Gollown, First Floor, West Point, where the goods are stored, will be open to inspection on the 15th and 16th October, 1946, between 10.00 a.m. and Noon, and between 2.00 p.m. and 4.00 p.m.

The Auction is subject to the Scaled Tenders in triplicate which Conditions of Sale published in the 9th March, 1946, issue of

> A. E. B. DE SOUSA. J. JOLLY, Auctioneer.

Harbour Master.

Hong Kong, 16th October, 1946. #Chgkong, 15th October, 1946.

7.15 & 9.15 p.m. Betty GRABLE-George MONTGOMERY

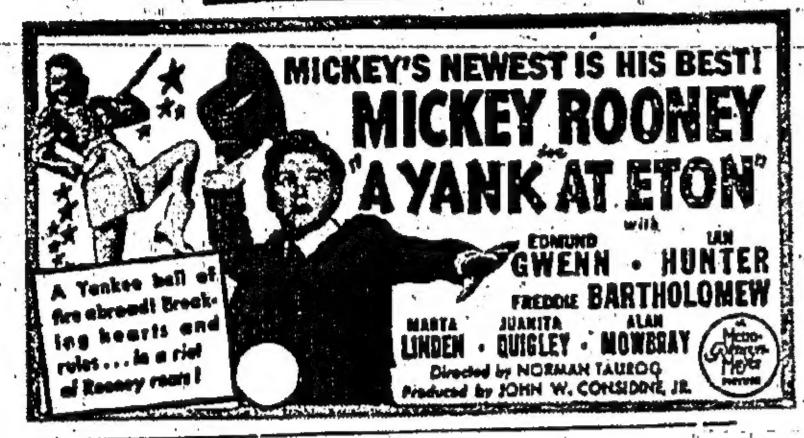
# "CONEY ISLAND"

With Cesar ROMERO—A 20th Century-Fox Picture TO-MORROW -





At 280; 5.15;



STARTS SATURDAY 19th OCT. AT 12 NOON "THE PHANTOM"

With TOM TYLER . JEANNE BATES A Columbia Picture



COMBINED SERVICES ENTERTAINMENTS PRESENTS

No. K. A. F. GANG SHOW PRODUCED

## RALPH READER

R. M. BAND of C. in C., B.P.F. (By kind permission of Vice Admiral Sir D. W. Boyd K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.C., R.N.)

TO-NIGHT at 7.30 P.M.

Last Performance-Wednesday, 16th Oct. 1946.



Showing To-Day: 2.30-5.15-7.30-9.30 p.m. - Still Showing Double Attractions PHYLLIS CALVERT-S TEWART GRANGER-PATRICIA ROC

in an Engulfing Torrent of Romance & Passion

THE EXCLUSIVE RECORD IN TECHNICOLOR OF THE "VICTORY PARADE IN LONDON"

Next Attraction "FOREST RANGERS"

5.15. SHOWS

W. HAKING & CO., ALEXANDHA BLDG., GR. 17. BETWEEN 11.00, A.M. AND 8.00, P.M. DAILY ERROL FLYNN-KONALD KEAGAN

- Premiere Performance at 9.30 p.m. To-night -LORETTA YOUNG CONRAD VEIDT

"THE MEN IN HER LIFE"

# SINGAPORE SHIPPING BOTTLENECK QUERIES

"The Special Commissioner

coal elsewhere, in order to free

the ships and after considerable

the balance of the coal having

been discharged at Singapore

The cost of the two ships is

Serious Pilfering

Sir Patrick Hannon: "Do 1

understand that these ships

were chartered to carry coal

dust-it was not coal really-to

carry coaldust at the expense of

the British taxpayer? I ask

what has happened to these

ships and where is that coal-

Mr. Barnes: "I have stated

the facts. My position is to

provide shipping. If Sir Patrick

Hannon wants further informa-

tion he had better put his ques-

Sir Waldron Smithers: "Is he

aware that the hold-up is due

to centralised control. British

Imbecility

tration will not occur. again?"

-Reuter.

dust now?"

tion elsewhere."

approximately #30,000."

difficulty a greater part was

London, Oct. 14. Centralisation of control was criticised by Conservative members today as being the reason for the holdup of shipping at Singapore. Sir Waldron Smithers asked if the Minister of

Transport, Mr. Alfred Barnes, would make a statement on details of the delay which he had sent him, and Sir Patrick Hannon asked for the circumstances under which two ships, Sam Trent and Savigna, were bought from the United States Government for the conveyance of Pearl Harbour coaldust for Singapore, and

8,000 tons of this article consigned there. He asked whether, as the coaldust was re-consigned to Batavia, what would be the cost of this transaction to the British taxpayer. Mr. Barnes repliede "There coal was purchased and shipped

was serious congestion during by the military authorities for the summer at Singapore, with civilian use in Malaya. On arconsequent delay in discharge of rival at Singapore the coal at vessels. The handling capacity Singapore was found to differ the port, owing to labour considerably from the original difficulties and to war damage specification and was rejected to storage and clearance facili- by the local authority as unties, proved inadequate for the suitable. large amounts of military and commercial cargo entering the was pressed to dispose of this port for rehabilitation of the

"Energetic measures were taken to relieve the congestion sold to Batavia, where the two by improving the clearance veksels have now discharged facility and by restricting imports to most essential cargoes. am informed that the congestion of cargo on wharves has considerably reduced. Further improvement resulted from the rebuilding of transit sheds.

Sold To Batavia "As regards the two vessels carrying coal to Singapore, these were chartered from the United States Government. The

# Support

New York, Oct. 15. James G. McDonald, American member of the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine, pointed to what he ships are arriving with empty termed "encouraging" two- cargo spaces and pilfering of Party support for increased British goods-at the expense of Jewish immigration as giving the British taxpayer is very "hope that exclusionists in the Congress will not definitely be inquiry made, because it is permitted to have their way." stopping the vital export trade McDonald spoke at the con- of this country." cluding session of the First National Convention of the Labour Zionist Committee for

relief and rehabilitation. that the political leaders in the directly from war and steps the Government who have to do United States seem to be mov- were taken to improve discharg- with political, military, econoing to set up a new partisan ing." front in support of the Presi- | Sir Patrick Hannon: "I do volved in common defence." dent's recent statement to not want to embarrass the Gov-Prime Minister Clement Attlee ernment, but will the Minister convention of the National Exthat substantial immigration give an undertaking that transinto Palestine cannot wait a actions of this kind, which the Fleet Admiral suggested the

"To a lesser but nonetheless encouraging degree, there appears to be unified Democratic Republican support for the President's promise to urge Congress to facilitate immigration into this country. Governor, Dowey's forthright pronouncement on this point last Sunday gives hope that exclusionists in Congress will not indefinitely be permitted to have their way." Governor Thomas Dewey of New York is the titular head of the Republican Party.-Asso-

#### ciated Press. MISREPORTED?

New York, Oct. 14. W. Averill Harriman declared today that reports on a talk be made in Washington "bear little resemblance" to what he said.

The French news agency Agence France had quoted Harrias saying that Premier Joseph Stalin of Russia was convinced the capitalist and communist: systems' cannot exist in the same world.

Reports I have seen of my talks at the National War College bear little resemblance to what I said," Harriman declared. have no further comment to 7 Associated Press.

SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M. Clark GABLE Lana TURNER

An M-G-M Picture TO-MORROW -

Shirley TEMPLE in KISS AND TELL

## STATEMENT ON DARDANELLES

# Disorders

Troops have been called out in the Noakhali district of east. Bengal and a large force of armed police were sent to the area after reports of serious disorders there, a Bengal Government announcement said.

According to reports wide-

Armed crowds were raiding villages, and looting, murderand arson were continuing in an area of 20 square miles.

Forcible mass conversion and desecration of places of worship

ported again today in an east Bengal town, where 112 persons have died since the disturbances began on Aug. 20. A woman was killed and two persons were seriously injured today.-Reuter.

Navy, warned against the "do nothing's attitude towards peace. and advocated the formation of Mr. Barnes: "I have explain- which "should comprise all He said: "It is good news ed that the difficulties arose those officers and agencies of

In an address made-before a change Clubs here yesterday, solution' of the whole Palestine indicate imbecility in adminis- President be chairman ex-officio of the proposed council.—Asso-

London, Oct. 14.
The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, hopes to be able to make a statement on the Government's attitude towards the Dardanelles question "during the course of the debate next week," according to Major Mayhew, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, answering a question in the House of Commons today.

He said that the British Government had recently been in communication with the Soviet and Turkish Governments on this subject. Reu-

# In Bengal

Calcutta, Oct. 14.

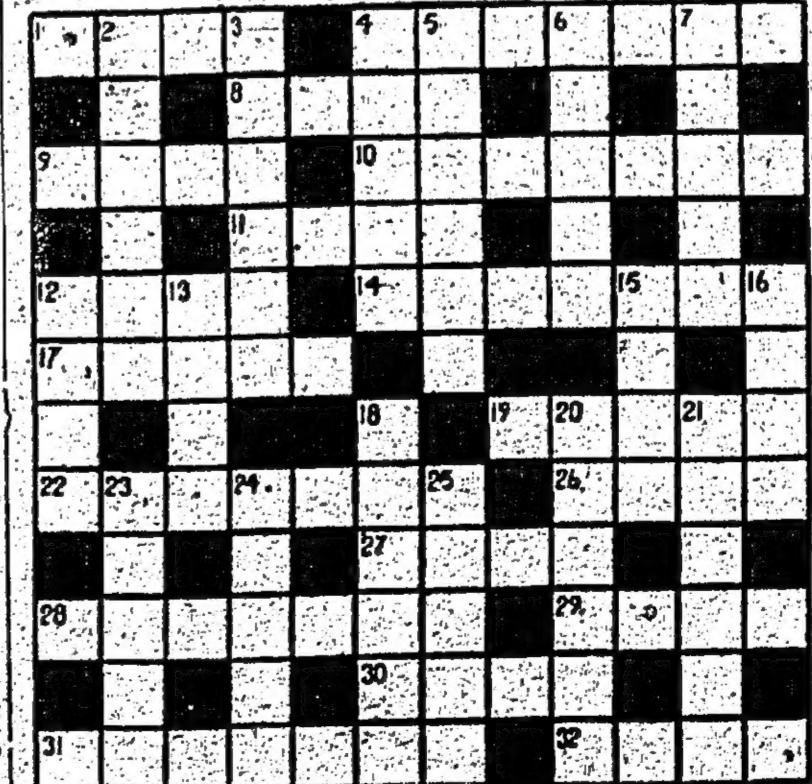
spread disturbances, looting, arson and abduction of women have continued in seven villages since Friday.

were also reported. 'Communal incidents were re-

serious. Will he have a further Atlantic City, N.J., Oct. 15. Fleet Admiral Ernest E. King of the United States a national security council mic and industrial factors in-

ciated Press.

## A BRITISH CROSS WORD PUZZLE



## ACTOSS

22. Changed direction Stresses. suddenly. Successor 26, Listen to 9. Excuse. 27. Blonde. 10. Diffidence. 28. Zeal. 11. Check.

12. Fixed period. 28. Related. 30, Fixed 14. Outstand-31. Bedecked 22; Instigates. 17. Hibernian.

l9. Joillfication.

6. Amonities

2. Rope. L Pissures 7. Unusual 12. Gratuitles 4. Hooter. 5. Quiver: 13. Matire.

15. Weary.

Yesterday's Crossword ACROSS:-1, Method; 5, Maple; Peril; 8., Tribal; 10, Glean; 11. Litre; 12, Nous; 13, Agent; : 16. Heater; 18, Averse; 20, Relax; 22. Acts; 23, Cavil; 25, Scrag; 26.

Rattle; 27. Totem; 28. Alien; 29.

DOWN: 1, Mutineer; 2, Tribunal; 3. Opal; 4. Deliver; Migrate: 6, Allege; 7, Learn; 14. Educates; 15, Trustees; 16, Hexagon; 17. Aspires; 19. Vacate; 21. Excel; 24. Lame.

21. Relieving. 6. Jug. 18, Garbage. 28. Hendle. 20. Short expres-21, Wanderer. 25. Ventured.

DAILY AT 230 530 730 L ga PM

OPENING TO - DAY



FIRST SHOWING IN HONG KONG. Bill Cody & his Great Arablan Horse-

"ANDY HARDY'S DOUBLE LIFE"

## VOCAL RECITAL

of works by Handel, Schubert, Rossini, Mussorgsky, Woodford-Finden, and Chinese Songs by Prof. Ing.

Y. K. SZE (basso)

Before His American Tour

Michael Boder at the Piano (By kind permission of the Parisian Grill) at 9 p.m. Friday October 18, 1946

Lee Hysan Hall, St. Paul's College, 33 Macdonnel Road

Tickets: \$5, \$10 and \$20 at S. Moutrie & Co., Chater Rd. and the Tean Fook Piano Co., Queen's Road, Ctl. during business hours.

## A. F. BULGIN & CO., LTD.

Radio and telecommunication accessories Sole Agents in Hongkong & South China

REISS, BRADLEY & CO., LTD.

National City Bank of New York Building,

POSSIBLE WORKMANSHIP AND SPEEDY SERVICE

> DEVELOPING PRINTING ENLARGING

12, PEKING ROAD, KOWLOON.

## DE LA RAMA LINES

EXPRESS CARGO LINER SERVICES TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS

SAILING FOR VESSEL 15 Oct. Pacific & Atlantic Coasts via M.V. DONA NATI Honolulu & Manila. Mid. Nov. Pacific Coast. M.V. BENGAL M.V. DONA Early Dec. Facific Coast & Atlantic ANICETA Pacific Coast.

M.V. TRAVANCORE RAMA STEAMSHIP CO. INC.

Chinese Shipping Office Pedder Building Tel. 23738/20153 TEL: 23676"

#### SWIRE BUTTERFIELD

1. CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL Telephones: 80331-8 Private Exchange.

#### Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION SAILINGS TO

Shanghai, Tsingtao & Tientsin 4 p.m. 19th Oct "FENGTIEN" ...... Singapore & Penang 2 p.m. 22nd Oct. "ANHUI" ... Swatow, Amoy Singapore & Penang 2 p.m. 22nd Oct. ARRIVALS FROM

"KWEIYANG" ..... Bangkok, Saigon & Swatow 17th Oct. "ANHUI" ..... Amoy to Swatow 19th Oct. "SHANTUNG" ..... Shanghai 19th Oct. "SZECHUEN" ..... Shanghai 19th Oct. "FENGTIEN" ..... Shanghai 19th Oct. "NANCHANG" ..... Tientsin & Tsingtao 24th Oc: "POYANG" ..... Bangkok 26th Oct."

CANTON RIVER LINE

Sails 4 a.m. 17th Oct. Arrives 2.30 p.m. 19th Oct. Sails 6 a.m. 21st Oct. Arrives 5.30 p.m. 23rd Oct.

#### BLUE FUNNEL LINE

U. K. SERVICE Sailing Port Said, Liverpool 20th Oct. via Straits. U.K. via Straits 3rd week Oct. "SINKIANG" 21st Oct. "LYCAON" NEW YORK SERVICE

New York 3rd week Oct. \*GLAUCUS' New York via Suez. 16th Oct. "EURYBATES"

## Agents:

### - ORIENTAL

"YOCHOW" 25th Oct. Sydney, Melbourne 1st Nov. "YOCHOW"

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice. For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.

## DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

S. S. "Haiyang" Sailing for Swatow, Amoy & Foochow on the 16th October

Subject to alteration without Notice.

For Particulars of Freight & Passage. Please apply to:-DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & CO.

General Managers. P. & O. Building, 5th floor. Tel. 23755.

CHINESE SHIPPING DEPT. 20 Connaught Road, Central. Tel. 24639.

## BEN LINE STEAMERS LIMITED.

SAILINGS TO U.K. VIA STRAITS. FREIGHT ONLY. VESSELS DUE

"BENLAWERS" ..... about 22nd Oct. SS. "BENLOMOND"

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA), LTD. York Building Tel. 84165.

Stevedores, Transporters, And General Labour Contractors:

Suppliers Of

Chinese Crews, Junks And Steam Launches.

5th Floor No. 67, Des Voeux Road C. DAVID HOUSE. Tel. No. 28886,

## World Consumption Of Commercial Cotton

United States cotton ac-

World production of cotton this

World Carryover

average of 29,700,000 and

prewar average of 17,400,000.

World rayon production in 1945

war disruption in rayon produc-

tion in Germany, Italy and Japan.

with 3,200,000 in 1944 and the

The world rayon output in

1946 is slightly above 1945 as

expansion in Britain, Canada and

tion in continental. Europe and

More Produced

Washington, Oct. 14.
The Office of Price Administra-

ARGENTINE GOLD

Buyers

Gold Bar, per gramme,

Buyers ?....

REUTERS U.K.

INDEX

London, Oct. 14.

Sovereign,

Sellers

291.2.—Reuter.

U.S. \$20 Eagle,

Buenos Aires, Oct. 14.

1936 at 34,000,000 bales.

Rayon production outside the

(By Sydney Gampell, Reuters City Editor)

London, Oct. 14. The world consumption of commercial cotton in the last season was estimated at 23,200,000 bales. France, Russia, Italy, China and Japan expanded their consumption considerably while consumption in India declined slightly.

Throughout Europe and Asia, however, India's consumption exceeded prewar. The total consumption outside the United States this season is forecast at about 26,700,000 compared with last season of 23,200,000 and (the seasons begin in August) 1944 of 21,000,000. The United States Department

of Agriculture expects that stocks cumulated during the last season in China, Japan, Italy and France will be consumed during this Exchange

London, Oct. 14. season is tentatively estimated at A mixture of influences pre- 20,600,000 bales compared with vailed in early dealings on the 19,200,000 in 1945, the prewar stock market today, 1937 record of 36,500,000 bales.

The alternative plan to full nationalisation put forward by the four main lines stimulated British railways, which in some instances were marked up £4" but | this season is 21,000,000 bales as higher levels attracted profittaking and searly improvement of 26,100,000. World consumpwas not fully maintained.

German potash bonds were dull, would make the world carryover following the denial of recent next August at about 15,000,000, rumours that funds were available which is sharply below recent for debt service purposes, but the downward movement attracted fresh buyers and the initial losses were subsequently recovered. Orange Free State gold mines as compared with 4,900,000 in

equalled 3,600,000 bales of cotton, moved sharply lower, reflecting 1944 and 6,700,000 bales in 1941. the statement by Mr. R. H. Mor-The difference was due to postley, Chairman of the Commercial Exchange of South Africa, that if higher taxation continues, the-Free State mines may never open. Free State mines may never open. United States in 1945 equalled There was, however, no selling only 1,700,000 bales, compared

pressure. The turnover in industrials was 1941 record of 5,300,000. very small, the only feature being inquiry in iron and steel issues. Consols, 21/2 per cent 1945/75 97%, Conversion Loan, 3½ per expansion in Britain, Canada and the United States offsets contracted tion in continental Europe and 107-11/16, New-War Loan, 3 per Japan. cent 106-3/16, Victory Bonds, 4 per cent 119%, Saving Bonds 3% 1955.65 105-15/16, Saving Bonds 3% 1960.70 106-1/16, Saving Bonds 3 % 1965.75 197-7/16, German Loan, 7 per cent (Dawes) 1114 Japanese Bonds, 5 per cent, 1907 1914, Canton-Kowloon Railway 23, Tientsin Pukow Railway, 5 per cent 26%, Lung-Tsing U. Haj Rly, 5 per cent, 1913 25, Reorg, Loan, 5 per cent 1913 (London Iss) 48, Crisp Loan, 5 sumption of cotton and/or rayon 69%, Westinghouse 25, Youngsper cent, 1911 45, Hukuang Railway, 5 per cent. 1911 28, Honan level. Railway, 5 per cent, 1905 32%, Shanghai-Nanking Railway, 5 per Shanghai-Nanking Rullway, or rayon than it is producing this or rayon than it is producing this season but an expansion of prohai Banking Corporation 86, Lydonburg Estates 95/-, South Africa Townships 26/-, Selection Trust 40/7: South Africa Tor-banites 11/3, Canadian Pacific 17-15/16, Mexican Eagles 14/9.—

### SAO PAULO COTTON

per unquoted. December 171.90, a short ton. March 175.50, May 17430, July 172.00, Spot No. 4 183.00, Spot

No. 5 170.00. New Orleans Cotton October 46 38.64, 38.50, December 38.54, 88.38, March 47 38.15, 38.01, May 37.62, 37.54, July 36.68, 36.52, Spot 38.55, 38.45,

Chicago Wheat January 203% bid, 208%, %, March 198%, bid, 204% bid, May

195%, %, 200. Chicago Corn January 140%, 144%, March 137%, 140%,—Reuter.

### NET CAPITAL

Philadelphia, Oct. 14.

A Securities and Exchange Commission analysis shows the net working capital of American corporations was boosted \$1,200,-000,000 in the three months ended June 30 to a total of \$54,000,-000,000.

The Commission | reported current assets increased \$100,000,000 and current liabilities were re-

duced by \$1,100,000,000. The Securities and Exchange Commission said accumulating inventories increased: \$1,200,000,000 to a total of \$28,900,000,000 at the end of the quarter -- Associat ed Press.

#### LONDON DISCOUNT RATES

London, Oct. 14. Ray to Day Lonn 1/2 per cent, hort Money % to 1, Bank Bills, Months 17/82, Bank Bills, Months 9/16 to %, Fine Trade 8.8. "CLOVIS VICTORY" Trade-Bills, 6 Months 1/4 to 2% Treasury Bills, 2 Months 1/2 to 17/32 Treasury Bills, 8 Months 1/4 to 17/82 -- Router.

#### LONDON SILVER & GOLD

London, Oct. 14. Silver, Spot, per fine on 55 %d. Silver, Forward per fine oz. 55 %d. Bar Gold, Fine, oz. 172/3.—Reu-

# Market

New York, Oct. 14:

The stock market negotiated an average advance with scattered exceptions for the first Monday since mid September.

Gains of fractions to three points or more ruled at the close with a few wider jumps. Brokers suggested that the political picture in view of Wall

Street may have inspired some Better-performers included Republic Steel and Caterpillar Tractor. Among the stumblers was

Transfers were around 1,200, 000 shares.

The Dow Jones Averages: Stocks 61.01, 20 Industrials 169.86, 15 Rails 46.86, 10 Utilities | S.

Closing quotations: The world carryover of cotton Adams Express 14 . Alaska Juneau 54, American Can 81%, compared with last year's record American Smelting 51, American Telephone 170%, American Totion this season of 26,700,000 bacco 81, American Waterworks years but not vastly below the

15%, Anaconda. Copper 37%, Aviation Corporation 75, Baldwin Locomotive 20%, Barnsdall 23% Bendix Aviation 32%, Bethlehem Steel 97, Boeing Aircraft 23%, Borden Co. 46%, Canadian Pacific 13%, J. I. Case 36%, Chrysler 82, Colgate 50%, Commercial Solvents 22, Corn Products 64, Dupont de Nemours 182, Eastman Kodak 212, Electric Light & Power 15%, General Motors 50%, General Electric 38, Goodrich 68%. Goodyear '57. Homestake Mining 38, 'International Harvester 74%, International Paper 42%. International Tel & Tel 17% Kennecott Copper 45, Montgomery Ward 70, Na-tional Distillers 22%, National Lead 29%, New York Central 15%, Packard Motors 6%, Pan American Airways, 14%, Pennsyl--vania RR 26%, Radio Corporation

The combined consumption of 10. Real Silk 18%, Republic Steel exceed the equivalent of 30,000, Schenley 61%, Scars Roebuck 000 bales of cotton while product 37%. Shell Oil 30%, Socony tion is forecast below 24,000,000. Vacuum 14%, Southern , Pacific The record consumption was in | 41%, Standard Brands 37, Standard Oil of Calif. 55, Standard With increase in the world's Oil of N.J. 67%, Studebaker 20%, consumption since 1936 and world Union Bag 28 4, Union Carbide textile recovery, the world con- .91. U.S. Rubber 57%, U.S. Steel

will rapidly approach the 1936 town Sheet & Tube 64.-A450ciated Press. The world will then consume 10,000,000 bales more of cotton

## Exchanges COPRA HIGHER

New York, Oct. 14. American A/C Sterling 4.30%,

tion raised price ceilings of crude 4.03%, American A/C Sterling cocoanut oil and copra today to encourage imports in view of the 3 Months 4.03%, 4.03%, Or shortage of fats and oils.

The import price on copra was boosted \$1.00 a ton at Atlantic and Gulf ports, effective Monday.

This lifted the ceiling to \$116.20 4.06a, Australia 3.23, New Zeaa a short ton.

The landed price for crude British Fact Africa 20.25 India. The landed price for crude British East Africa 20.25, India coconnut oil was lifted 27 of a 80.29, China unquoted, Argentine cent to 8.68 cents a pound.

OPA said both increases resulted in part from higher ocean (Official) 29.78, Argentine (Free) 24.63 offered, Brazil 5.45, Bolivia (Free) freight rates and because of the idle copra crushing capacity—

(Official) 29.78, Argentine (Free) 24.63 offered, Brazil 5.45, Bolivia (Free) freight rates and because of the idle copra crushing capacity—

(Free) 3.25, Chile (Export) 4.00, Colorabe 100 Economics (Free) 3.25, Chile (Export) 4.00, Colorabe 100 Economics (Free) Associated Press. Colombia 56.98, Cuba 100, Ecua-dor 7.60n, Guatemala 100, Holland 37.78, Mexico 20.57, 20.61, Peru 16.50 offered, Uruguay 56.00, Venezuela 29.90, Netherland West Indies 53.05, Dutch Guiana 53.85, Montreal on London 4.02, Montreal on New York 95.875, Swiss Bank Notes rate 29.00, 31.00,

Washington, Oct. 15. The Supreme Court today agreed to review litigation by which the Dollar, Steamship Line and others sought to compel the Maritime Commission to return stock transferred to the Commis-. Industrials 142.4, Kaffirs, 96.0. sion in 1938 during the rehabilita-Home Rails 99.6, Commodity tion of the Line.-Associated

Belgium Franc 2.28, 2.28%.-

## AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES LTD.

Speed-Frequency-Dependability Refrigeration-Special Cargo QU Tanks-Cargocaire-Specie

BAILING 20th Oct. San Francisco Vin 8.S. "MARINE LYNX" 20th Oct. New York & other S.S. "PRINCETON VICTOR Atlantic Coast Ports. 23rd Oct. New York and Boston via San Francisco, Loz Angeles and Panama; End Oct. New York and Boston S.S. "MOUNT DAVIS" via Singapore & Sucz. Early Nov. New York and Boston

For Passage and Breight apply to:-

## AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES LTD.

34. George's Bldg.

S.S. "MOUNT ROGERS"

Tal. No. 28172/28178.

via Singapors & Suez.

SHIPPING DEPARTUENT 16 Pedder Street Tel. 30311.

#### General Managers. INDO-CHINA S. N. CO., LTD

SAILINGS

.s. 4	WOSANG"	to Keelung 20th Oct.
	"WINGSANG"	to Shanghai 21st Oct.
. •		ARRIVALS
S.	"WOSANG"	from Straits via Salgon 16th Oct.
	"WINGSANG"	from Shanghai 17th Oct.
40		IN PORT
S	"EMPIRE FARRAR"	Kowloon Bay
.S. "	"EMPIRE WITHAM"	(Ben Line Berth) Machle' Wharf
S.	"EMPIRE FRASER"	Cosmo Dock.
		A. A

Subject to alteration without notice.

All intending Passengers are requested to register their names as far as possible in advance of the time at which they wish to leave

### Agents: GLEN LINE LTD.

•			
S.	"GLENAFFARIC"		Taikoo Does Wall. Now load-
	* * * * *	1. 6	ing for Rotterdam, Antwerp,
		* ,	Amsterdam & London. Sails 19th
-	<del>-</del> 1, 3		Oct.
I.V.	DENBIGHSHIRE		due from U.K. 27th Oct.
S.	"GLENSTRAE"		due from Shanghai 18th Oct.
			Loads for U.K., Rotterdam Ant-
			werp Amsterdam-December.

#### Managing Agents: AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE

..... due from Sydney Early Nov. M.V. NEWBROUGH .....due from Australia via Labuari

#### Agents: THE WEST ERN CANADA STEAMSHIPS LTD.

S.S. "LAKE NIPIGON" .... due from Vancouver, Shanghai

## PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY

Ship		From		Dus
"EMPRESS OF	114 11.	32		iq.
AUSTRALIA"		U.K.	V:	20th October
"TREVETHOE"		U.R.		23rd October
"BENALDER"	,	J.K.		End October
"SAMLAMU"	3 A 164 A	Bom bay		Early November
"GLENIFFER"	240	U.K.		Mid November
"TREVAYLOR"	1 2	U.K.		November
"TREVEAN"	•	U.K.	74	December
Ship	Ţ	oads For	3.	Ready

"SAMETTRICK" Straits, Bombay & U.K. Accepts cargo for LONDON, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM "SAMLAMU" Straits, & Bombay Early November

## BRITISH INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SHIP Madrus "SILVER GUAVA" Discharging "BINFIELD" Ran goon End October "PASHA" Calcusta End October SHIP LOADS FOR READY "BINFIELD". Straits, Madras, Calcutta. End-October

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

LOADS FOR "EASTERN"

Sydney & Melbeurne 19th October For full particulars apply to

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

## PRINCE LINE

S.S. "SAMMEX" ..... Due from U.S.A. & Shanghai End Oct. M.V. "SCOTTISH PRINCE" ..... MID NOV.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

Chinese Freight Agents: CHEONG FAT CO. Telephone 20037

OUTWARD.

M.V. NAGARA ..... discharging Hong Kong 28th October. M.V. BENARES ..... discharging Hong Kong 20th November. M.V. VASAHOLM ..... discharging Hong Kong. 25th November. HOMEWARD loading Hong Kong 10th November. M.V. NAGARA

Port Said, Marseilles, Antwerp, Rotterdom Copenhagen. Oslo and Gothenburg.

(Also Genou for inducement) For further particulars, apply to:-GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Agents, Telephone 27871.

& PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES.

7. D'Aguilar St. H.K.

Middle Rd; Kow.

# FOTOPRINT CHINA WAR MAIL

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1946.

## ASIA PHOTO SUPPLY

Everything Photographic

10, ICE HOUSE STREET.

## BRITAIN MUST EXPORT

Nanking, Oct. 15. Sir Leslie Boyce, head of the British Trade Mission which arrived here this morning, told correspondents today that Britain must export at least 30 per cent more than she did before the

in some respects than they had to bulk by enterprising small-busi- ing sold at six times the marked endure during the war to encour- nessmen who are aiming on re- price, as per gazette ruling and age the export trade."

Sir Leslie stressed: "We are in Canton or Macao, China to cooperate with Chinese interests and not to compete with it is suggested, knocked the bottom ed price before the war, this was them-our object is cooperation out of the whole business of imrather than competition."

present of competition with the have a choice of buying direct an endeavour to boost up sales Nor was there any question at ' United States to secure the lion's from the United States or from of English magazines, booksellers share in China's trade. The po- Manila. If they buy from the point out, it was unfair as booktential-market in China was so United States they have to pay stalls have been carrying English immense that there is room for 10 per cent, above the American periodicals at a loss for many everybody.-Reuter.

#### JUNKMASTER'S "ARSENAL"

trading junk 134H, was fined postage. It costs the importer 80 post to the bookseller which are \$100 when he pleaded guilty be- cents and he has to sell for 90 sadly out of date by the time they fore Mr. E. H. Sainsbury at cents. Kowloon Court to the unlawful If bought from Manila, maga- The magazine business in Hong

. The arms and ammunition resulting from unsold copies, were ordered confiscated. Mr.

# No More "Pin-Up" Girls In H.K.

The Colony's innumerable cinema-goers and collectors of pin-up girls may soon have to do completely without their screen magazines, or, at any rate, without the American ones.

recent directive from the Price Control setting the price at half as much again as the value of the magazine in American money knocks the bottom out of the importation of these magazines as a business and book-sellers are not keen on making a profit of just 10

If the directive was issued

English Late

are displayed for sale.

believes in comics.

Wholesale

Kowloon yesterday:

Cabbage, Chin. Flower,

Cabbage, Chin. White,

Cabbage, Leaf, Mustard

- Pak Tsoi Sam ......65.

Kni Tsoi Big ..... 35

Green, Lat Chiu ... .45

Chin. Chives Kau Tsoi .30

Cheange Kwa ..... 30

Chin. Turnip, Lo Pak .26

Old. Lo Keung .... 65

Stem, Chekeung ... .55

Lotus Roots, Lin Ngau .25

Chinese, Yin Tsoi .. .40

Taros, Wu Tau ...... 25

Water Cress, Sni. Yeung

Yam. Tai Shui .....

Water Ong Tsoi ... .08

Moscow, Oct. 14.

king, denying that 170 planes had

Pumpkins, Kum Kwa .14

Kwa

Angled Luffa .....

Onions, Chin., Green

Papayas, Green, Muk

Potatoes, Sweet, Fann

Spinach

Cucumbers. Green,

do. " Small .... . .25

English magazines sell when

If anyone now wants an Am-

There was a rush for American

Wholesale Vegetable Market in

cents on a copy. A survey carried out by a before any meeting was held.
"China Mail" reporter revealed They point out that they are He added: "The people of Brithe fact that remaining stocks not profiteering at the Public extended pense as American books are betain are making sacrifices greater have already been bought up in pense as American books are beselling them at a near profit in were selling at-that price before the ruling. In the case of books which sold at five times the mark-

The Price Control directive has, porting American magazines,-

Booksellers here apparently sales price as American exporters months, the rebate system having claim that the paper shortage in lapsed during the war. the States does not make it worth their while to export, unless at an extra profit. Thus a 15-cent they arrive on time, but mailed American magazine costs 16 cents copies are delivered weeks ahead Chan Chun, 34, master of plus four cents, for freight or of what comes by freight or book-

possession of five Mauser zines are cheaper but the Manila Kong, depends largely on the automatics, four revolvers, two exporter insists on sending all his casual buyer and there is little machine guns, seven hand surplus and there is no rebate on insurance against unsold copies. grenades, 265 rounds of Mau- unsold copies. Local booksellers ser ammunition, 1,175 rounds say they should be allowed to sell erican magazine, he will have to of rifle ammunition and 1,308 the magazines at twice the Ameri- place an order on the cash-inrounds of machine gun ammuni- can marked , price, when they advance basis or simply do withwould be able to balance the loss out.

Booksellers are also somewhat comics yesterday, but all Super-D.H. Blake, appearing for de- sore at the Price Control. They man's latest adventures are alfendant, pleaded in mitigation stage that they understood a meet- ready on their way to Canton or that defendant's junk served as ing was to have been called to. Macao. Children will have to save an escort vessel to other trad- consider the whole question but their pennies for a subscription or that the top-price was gazetted depend on some kind Uncle-who

Washington, Oct. 14.

wartime account, Government officials said. Balsam Pear, Foo Kwah .40

visions had been written into the lend-lease Beans, Spring Tau Kok

Reclaiming

(By John Scali)

capture" all weapons and munitions supplied

These officials noted that such recapture pro-

settlements concluded with seven other coun-

tries. And they add that they see no reason

The United States will reserve the right to "re-

Arms From Russia Vegetables

#### DUKE OF WINDSOR

Reports that the Duke of Windsor might succeed his brother, the Duke of Gloucester, as Governor-General of Australia, circulated in Lon-

don yesterday. Reports from Canberra said, however, that Austra-lian Prime Minister Joseph. Chifley would recommend that an Australian be appointed to the post .- Associated Press.

# Macao Exporters'

Local exporters have sent a petition to Government with a view to securing a reduction in the Defence Tax quota, and it is understood that the Government is reviewing the situation.

At present, exporters are liable to pay 5 per cent of the total value of their yearly exports. The Government base the export value on records registered by the Economic Survey & Coordination Dept. of the Control Office. However, the greater number of local exporters is just self-styled, being in fact middlemen to secure the export-permits necessary for all

Goods exported under their hong name may not belong to them at all, but to taipans, who are adverse to red-tape, which in the case of exports is ex-

First, applications must be made within a certain time at the Control Office to avoid "voluntary fines." Secondly, the. export-permits must await the signature and seal of the Dept. of Economic Services. Thirdly, the permits must be taken the Fiscalising Dept. of the Safety Police for the chief to okay. Four, the goods must be examined by an agent of the Fiscalising Dept. and then again by the Water Police. After so much has been done, then the goods, say five catties of salt fish-may proceed to the port of destination.—Our Own Correspondent.

Price 1st Price or vicindictive in its operation, two western occupation 'zones tomatically as one who touches a "If, however, the Council deemto Russia under Lend-Lease before closing its Chin. Kale ...... \$1.10 \$0.60

> Maximo da Silva Pedruco, al- Associated Press. leged to have been guilty of irregularities as a Post Office employee, was five years ago sent into prison without the option of bail and only recently

over five years. If that were all, it would be bad enough. But the Legal Prosecutor has refused to accept the local court's findings and has forwarded the case to decided by a higher court in

## ON U.S. MEAT PRICES

(Continued from Page 1) period of control-perhaps ten cents a pound more-but would 18 gradually decline as supplies in-

High administration officials 12 President Truman's decision Xavier, M. G. P. de Sousa, F. stitute centre forward during the will mean a swift end to all Podrigues II A College Could half but he could not row and should reach the Hon-Government controls on -wages and prices except rents. Paul Porter, Office of Price Administration chief, is expect-The newspaper "Izvestia" to- ed to confer with Mr. Clinton day labelled as provocative pro- Anderson, Secretary, for Agripaganda reports from China that | culture, today on the remaining some outside power was sup- restrictions, which affect about porting the Chinese Commu- forty per cent of the nation's

food supplies.

# Government Forces British Link Up

Government military authorities today announced the linking of their forces pushing north-west from Peining with the military authorities today announced. west from Peiping with the victors of Kalgan, capturing three key cities enroute and driving the stubborn Communist defenders into the hills to the south.

This victory, after three weeks of hard fighting, separated the Communists in Jehol from those in North China proper,

Vatican City, Oct. 15.

led today that no excom-

cerned in the trial and

tributed to the persecution of the

Obviously, excommunication is

those particularly concerned with

the Stepinac trial, local confessors

cannot grant absolution. It is

necessary to apply direct to the

The organ of the Catholic Ac-

tion, "Quotidiano" today publish-

ed the following authoritative

which is concerned with the dis-

"Those responsible have incur-

clarification: --

equal for everyone. Regarding

munication

particular

goslavia, for

against the State."

Archbishop knows that he

Vatican circles declar-

against

person con-

Except for four brigades of Communists reported surrounded between Hwailai and Hsiah hwayuan, it cleared the 116mile rail route from Peiping to Kalgan: With their holdings thus divided, the Communists suffered another blow, Government announced that the troops under General Chung Tung-kuo captured Molun, an important inner Mongolian city,

across Jehol. Elsewhere, the Communists pressed their siege of Paoting and Government reported heavy fighting around Kaopetien, midway between Peiping and tabulated

after a drive northwestward

Government quarters also acknowledged that the Communists had taken Yuanshih, 102 miles south of Paoting. In Nanking, despite the

sprending war Dr. Sun Fo, President of the 1Legislative Yuan, issued a hopeful statement that peace negotiations might be resumed.

Dr Sun had luncheon with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and said Government was giving "very favourable consideration" to the third party posals for peace which been drawn up in Shanghai by representatives of the Democratic League, the Youth Party and non partisans-all minority groups.-Associated Press.

### SWISS TRADE **AGREEMENTS**

Governments have " announced bishop to trial, uses violence given extended leave to six months the negotiation of export and against him or puts obstacles in to help recover his health. import agreements with Switzer- the way of the exercise of his IIS JUSTICE? import agreements with Switzer- the way of the exercise of the seemed reluctant to return to Induction.

| Seemed reluctant to return to Induction: | Seemed reluctant to In This is the first such foreign

(By "Rookie")

been arranged between

in King's Park, Kowloon.

the two teams:-

'Powerhouse' and

A friendly Softball game has

Way Foong Portuguese

staff of the H.K. Electric and

Ass'n (last year league runners-

up) for Sunday at 10.30 a.m.

The following will represent

H.K. Electric Co.:-George

'Modest'

'Strawberry' Souza, Ike Haroon,

S. A. Gafoor, M. B. Hassan,

Khan, 'Dopey' Nunes, A. H.

Ribeiro and 'Lefty' Moosdeen.

Way Foong Portuguese

Rodrigues, H. A. Silva, C. Cruz,

Umpires: - 'Doc' Molthen

(plate), E.A. Robbins' (1st &

2nd base) and Rene Sequeira

Annual Meeting

Scorer:-Mr. Philo Remedios.

(Brd base).

whether punishment has a de- which are merging economically, high tension wire and pays the ed it necessary to issue a public terrent or educational objective. Under the agreements, all ex- consequences of his imprudence. statement in the present case, it. where a man is sent into prison paid for in dollars. The pro- pastoral exercises of the Bishop judges profess themselves publicfor an indefinite period with- ceeds will be used to help pay of Meissen or the Polish judges ly as Catholics and devout serfor imports of necessary pro- who condemned the Bishop, of vants of the Catholic cause, which

# Property In

London, Oct. 15. The return in Manchuria of British property to its owners was referred to by the Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Christopher, Mayhew, in reply to a question in the House

of Commons today. He said: - "According to the latest reports received from Mukden, the position With two exsatisfactory. ceptions, British property, has been repossessed by its rightful owners and in those two cases it is hoped to clear up the position very soon.

"Little information is at present available regarding British property in Manchuria. The British Consul-General at -Mukden, however, is being asked to investigate the position."

Air-Commodore Harvey, Conservative, asked: Minister undertake to press the sentence of Archbishop British claim for compensation Stepinac, Primate of Yu- for property and machinery which have been either damaged or removed?"

Mr. Mayhew: "The position "He who in any way feels him- there is rather obscure but we self responsible or to have con- have got a Consul-General establishing himself at Mukden and as soon as we hear from incurred excommunication," they him, we will see what further steps can be taken."-Reuter.

#### SUICIDE VERDICT

Liverpool, Oct. 16. A verdict of suicide while the balance of his mind was disturbed through illness was recorded at the inquest here yesterday on Superintendent Walter Kyle Mauger, of the Punjab police, "The Congregation of Council, who was found shot dead in Liver-

Mauger's wife said her husband cipline of the clergy and the peo- had been in the Punjab police ple, recalls that anyone who in since 1922. In consequence of The American and British one way or another brings a nervous depression, he had been

At the end of his leave.

food - Danzig incurred the same penal- was not the case in previous ties, although no excommunication episodes,"-Reuter.

### changed for the Soviets. count will get underway. A note to Moscow some weeks ago suggesting that a mission be sent

here for the purpose reportedly had not been answered. The officials say that in general America does not expect to exercise its rights in any coun-

## RADIO

ZBW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles and from 12.30 to 1.15 p.m., 7.30 to 8.30 p.m., and 9.15 to 11.00 p.m., also on 9.52 megacycles.

12,30 p.m. Daily Programme Summary 12,32 p.m .- Donald , Peers: "CavaVer o.

12,47 p.m.-Clyde McCoy and His Or-.00 p.m.-News, Weather Report and

10 p.m .- Orchestral Interlude, . 15 p.m .- "Off the Bottom Shelf"-1,50 p.m.-"A Piano and A Violin"-

Z\_00 p\_m .-- Close Down . 6.30 p.m. Benny Goodman and His Orchestra, Jean Sablon, and The

Ink-Spots," 7.15 p.m. - London Transcription Bervice" "Accent on Rhythm." 7,80 p.m. -Studio:-A Talk by Dr. lanc Newton, "Annesthetica in

7.45 p.m. -Light Orchestral Selections 8,00 p.m .- London Relay: News, 8 15 p.m -"We sing for you"-Marian Anderson and Lawrence

8. 20 p.m. Classical Requests. 9.30 p.m .- 'Light and Bhade' -- Musical Contrasts.

10.00 p.m. -London Relay: News. 10.05 p.m .- Dance Music. 10.46 p.m .- "Twillight, Melodies". 11'00 p.m .- Close Down ...

Printed and published for the proprietors, The Newspaper,

why American policy on this matter would be It is not clear when negotia- try to regain possession of such tions to settle the Russian ac- items like guns, planes and tanks, but that the recapture clause was inserted as a pre-

cautionary measure. The great bulk of \$11,000,-000,000 in Lend-Lease furnished to Russia falls into the strictly war-goods category. American officials who will sit Ginger in on the settlement discussions with the Soviets/said that they Lettuce, Chin. Sang Tsoi .50 do not think the United States will seek payment for any war Matrimony Vine. Kau material destroyed or otherwise used up in war against Germans and Japanese. Russians will be asked. ever, to pay up at least a part of the cost of civilian type articles, which the Soviets can

use in peacetime. -Red-Army Weapons A decision apparently remains

to be made on whether to charge for weapons still in use by the Sovlet Army. Officials declined to estimate the amount of final Soviet obligation. They Yam Beans, Sa Kot .. . 17 pointed out, however, that Britain was billed for \$650,000,000 and France for \$420,000,000 when they settled their Lend-Lease accounts.

But part of these sums went to pay for surplus property those countries wanted to buy outright. Britain is allowed 30 years to pay, France 35 years and Russia; presumably also would be granted long term

Countries that have settled been sent to Harbin airport and their accounts with the United that tanks and 4,000,000 rifles States, in addition to England had been delivered. and France, are Australia, New

derway with South Africa, the persons in the Central Govern- ladies brown overcoat (\$90), one pairs leather gloves (\$50) and one English department at the EDUCTORISE, LANDING, LANDING, Netherlands and Norway.—As- ment and Americans.—Associat- ladies' mackinlosh (\$75), one man's timbrella (\$25)—a total University of Tsingtao,—Associat- ladies' mackinlosh (\$75), one man's timbrella (\$25)—a total University of Tsingtao,—Associat- ladies' mackinlosh (\$75), one man's timbrella (\$25)—a total University of Tsingtao,—Associat-

## The following prices per catty prevailed at the Government

Whether a law be retaliatory trade agreement made for the red serious spiritual sanctions au- statement was issued.

out trial of any kind. In Macao, however, Pompilio duction materials and

was be brought to trial. .. The Court found him Not Guilty, so that an innocent person was incarcerated for

Is this justice or persecution? -Our Own Correspondent.

# NO CONTROLS

Reuter:

The newspaper also denied a cheong Road, reported a burglary on Friday, All Club repre-Zealand, India, Turkey and Bel- report that the Soviet army had to the Police yesterday between 1 sentatives are requested to the World Series. sent 10 operatives assigned to and 5 a.m., in which she lost one attend. Similar conversations are un- bribe soldiers to murder certain 5-valve radio (value \$750), one weatherproof jacket (\$150), two loss of \$1,140.

## RANGERS BEAT SPARTA 3-1

London, Oct. 14. The European football teams were beaten Britain today.

"Fifty thousand spectators at Glasgow saw the Rangers beat the Sparta Club of Prague by three goals to one, while Dundee beat a Silesia XI by two goals to zero.

The Rangers thoroughly deserved their victory. They play- Whitcombe; 11, L.A. da Costa; ed well within themselves and 12, H. Ballerand; 13, C. M. were never in difficulties again- Sequeira; 14, J. Reynaud; 15, H. at the Czech team, who kept the Sabban, R. A. Souza, Francis ball far too close and lacked punch in attack.

Anderson and Caskie gave Ass'n:-P. Remedios, L. Elarte, the Scottish team a 2-0 interval Rosario, A. J. Remedios, A. three.

Larcina, Jock Brown; Mamie Sparta brought on a sub- H.M. Whitcombe. Rugby Union results: Neath R. M. Silva and Tony Gonsalves

26 Guy's Hospital 5. Reuter.

## DINTY DOYLE

Joseph Edward "Dinty" Softballers will be pleased to Doyle, 52 year-old New York It was estimated that 44,546,- learn that an effort is being radio commentator and former ed Kuomintang paper in Chung- 000 persons listened to the Pre- made to resume organised com- foreign correspondent in sident's broadcast last night,- petitions this year. A meeting Shanghai during World War of the H.K. Softball Ass'n. will One, died on Sunday. He also be held in Dr. F. J. Molthen's at one time was on the staff in Mrs. Monsell, of 125 Wongnel- office, Shell House, at 5,30 p.m. Manila of Cable News American. Doyle had come here to cover

His widow, the former Rosemary Brennan, once headed the

Results of games in the seventh round of the Kowloon Chess Club's Ladder Tournament played last night at the Peninsula Hotel were: R. C. Gardner beat F. A. Fisher;

Col. H.M. Whitcombe beat L.A. da Costa; J. Reynaud beat H. Adjusted ladder standings are: 1, F.A. Gutterrez; 2, L.M. Rodrigues; 3, J.P. de Carvalho; 4, A.P. Ricci-Pereira; 5, R.C. Gardner: 6, F.A. Fisher: 7, F.X.

Sequeira; 8, R.C. Danenberg; 9, Entries received so far for the Kowloon Chess Club's Annual Tournaments are as follows:--H. Ballerand, R.C. Gardner, F.A.

Gutlerrez, H. Knight, V.V. Ko-Lee. Tavares, J. Soares, E. lead-and Gillick later made it latchoff, F. X. Sequeira, E. Tauaz, To Yn-lau, Karel Weiss and Col.

Secretary of the Club before the Committee Meeting on Thursday. They should be addressed to the Hon. Secretary, Kowloon Chess. Club, Peninsula Hotel.

The following will represent Club against St. Joseph's on Saturday on the Club ground at 14.80 p.m.

Gardner; Taylor and Hopkinson; Onsagee, Forrew and Bond: Bickford, Mullen Fielstad, Weller and Strange. At Happy Valley on Monday, H.K. Wireless Central beat Chinese Cadre by five goals to

.1 in the Second Division of the Hongkong Football League. Sullivan scored four and Duxbury one for the winners.